

2011 Inland Empire Annual Survey

Final Report



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**THE 2011 INLAND EMPIRE
ANNUAL SURVEY**

**We would like to thank the following organizations which
generously contributed to this survey:**

PLATINUM SPONSOR:

**San Bernardino Associated Governments
California State University, San Bernardino**

SILVER SPONSORS:

**Mojave Water Agency
San Bernardino International Airport Agency**

CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION AND METHODS

INTRODUCTION

The Institute of Applied Research (IAR) is pleased to present the results of the **2011 Inland Empire Annual Survey**. This annual survey has been conducted in San Bernardino County for fourteen years and in Riverside County for nine out of the last fourteen years. The purpose of the survey is to provide policy-based research that relates to issues important to both counties. This Inland Empire Annual Survey provides decision-makers with objective, accurate and current information for:

- ◆ **Evaluating key public and private sector services and activities** (e.g., retail services, health care, education, transportation);
- ◆ **Describing the public's perceptions** of such issues as: quality of life, the state of the local economy, perceptions of the region as a place to live and work, problems and issues facing both counties (e.g., crime, pollution, immigration, traffic congestion, and promotion of economic development);
- ◆ **Providing a regional focus** for the on-going discussion of key local/regional issues; and
- ◆ **Disseminating a coherent picture of San Bernardino & Riverside County residents' views, beliefs, and demographic characteristics** to key decision makers within and outside the county, thus enabling comparisons to other counties.

The Inland Empire Annual Survey also includes (on a space available basis), some *proprietary items* designed to meet specific information needs of agencies / organizations within the region that wish to sponsor the survey.

Apart from the objectives listed above, IAR is committed to promoting regionalism and cooperation. Additionally, it is hoped that the work involved in the Annual Survey and other IAR projects will promote the Inland Empire as a significant region in the state. In this sense, IAR seeks to become a valuable resource in the region for initiating community discourse and helping to inform the public, officials, and citizens.

THE QUESTIONNAIRE

In order to track responses over time and provide the opportunity for longitudinal analysis, the Inland Empire Annual Survey has included a series of baseline questions which have appeared on the survey over the last fourteen years. These questions were designed to elicit residents' perceptions about their quality of life and economic well-being, their views about the pressing issues of the day, and their ratings of public services and agencies. In addition, a number of standard demographic questions have been included for tracking purposes and for cross-tabulation of findings. Tracking questions, of course, provide public agencies and businesses with trend data often needed in policy making and outcome assessments. These questions are also valuable in comparing the Inland Empire with other regions in the state and nation.

In addition to the baseline questions, a number of sponsors also submitted questions for their proprietary use. Finally, the researchers, in consultation with sponsors, added questions concerning current issues which have policy and research implications.

A draft copy of the questionnaire was submitted to the sponsors for their approval and modified where warranted. A Spanish version of the questionnaire was produced, the survey instrument was then pre-tested (in both languages), and some minor changes to the wording and order of some items were made. The questionnaire is attached as Appendix I.

SAMPLING METHODS

Telephone survey respondents were randomly selected from a comprehensive sample frame consisting of all telephone working blocks which contain residential telephone numbers (including cell phone numbers) in San Bernardino County. The numbers were then screened to eliminate business phones, fax machines, and non-working numbers. Finally, in order to ensure that some unlisted phone numbers were included in the sample, the original list was supplemented by using the working number as a seed number from which one other number was generated by adding a constant. To the extent possible, therefore, each resident within the county **with a telephone** had an equal chance to be included in the survey.

In order to ensure accuracy of findings, 1,145 residents were surveyed from San Bernardino County for a 95 percent level of confidence and an accuracy of approximately

plus/minus 3 percent.

Since the inception of the survey, SANBAG has requested region-specific analyses within San Bernardino County. The four regions of interest are: **East Valley, West Valley, Victor Valley, and Desert**, with approximately 250 respondents surveyed per region (95% level of confidence and an accuracy of +/- 6% per region).

The following table lists San Bernardino County survey respondents' community/city of residence, separated by region.

**Communities and Cities Mentioned by San Bernardino County Respondents,
Broken Down By the Four Designated SB County Study Areas**

East Valley	West Valley	Victor Valley	Desert Region
Big Bear	Chino	Adelanto	Barstow
Bloomington	Chino Hills	Apple Valley	Earp
Colton	Fontana	Hesperia	Hinkley
Cedar Glen	Montclair	Lucerne Valley	Joshua Tree
Crestline	Ontario	Phelan	Landers
Grand Terrace	Rancho Cucamonga	Victorville	Morongo Valley
Highland	Upland	Wrightwood	Needles
Lake Arrowhead			Trona
Loma Linda			Twentynine Palms
Lytle Creek			Yucca Valley
Mentone			
Redlands			
Rialto			
Running Springs			
San Bernardino			
Twin Peaks			
Yucaipa			

Telephone interviews were conducted by the Institute of Applied Research at California State University, San Bernardino using computer assisted telephone interviewing (CATI) equipment and software. The surveys were conducted between February 7 and February 21, 2011.

CHAPTER 2: SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY FINDINGS

INTRODUCTION

Following are the major San Bernardino County findings from this year's survey. In general, this chapter is divided into conceptual categories (e.g. ratings of the county, commuting, other transportation issues, fear of crime and crime-related issues, economic evaluation and future prospects, evaluations of selected private and public services, and confidence in elected officials). Within each section, we examine significant regional differences within San Bernardino County and trends over time (where appropriate) for the 14 years of data. A full data display of overall San Bernardino County findings is shown in Appendix II, and regional breakdowns are shown in Appendix III.

RATINGS OF THE COUNTY

OVERVIEW: *The majority of San Bernardino County residents in each zone continued to rate their county as a good place to live, and these ratings are up in all four regions. Over the years, "general location" has been mentioned as the "best" thing about living in the county, followed by weather, affordable housing, and the lack of crowds. Although crime continues to be the most-often mentioned negative in all four zones, lack of job opportunities was for the first time mentioned as the second most negative factor, above traffic and smog.*

San Bernardino County has always had a "bad rap" from the media which tends to portray the county in a negative light. But as in the past, the majority of county residents don't feel that way. Instead, they have consistently given San Bernardino County high ratings as a place to live. As Table 1 (next page) shows, almost 7 in 10 indicate that the county is a "fairly good" or "very good" place to live (Question 3). Last year we noted that the ratings had dropped slightly in all regions except East Valley. Ratings in all four regions are up this year (Table 1, next page), especially in the Desert region.

**Table 1. % Respondents Indicating Their County is a
"Very Good" or "Fairly Good" Place to Live**

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
1997 Survey	50	76	67	63	63
1998 Survey	58	76	66	69	67
1999 Survey	59	78	71	64	69
2000 Survey	55	77	73	63	67
2001 Survey	65	77	77	69	72
2002 Survey	73		75	68	74
2003 Survey	61	81	75	66	72
2004 Survey	59	77	75	79	70
2005 Survey	56	77	71	72	69
2006 Survey	51	77	67	73	66
2007 / 08 Survey	56	76	66	76	67
2008 / 09 Survey	53	84	66	66	69
2010 Survey	59	73	61	61	65
2011 Survey	62	78	64	68	69

In order to gain further insight into the above ratings, respondents were then asked what the one BEST and one MOST NEGATIVE thing is about living in the county (Questions 4 and 5). Responses to these two questions have remained consistent over time, with respondents mentioning “good area/location/scenery” as the most positive aspect of living in the county (Tables 2 and 3), followed by “climate/weather,” “affordable housing,” and “not crowded.”

Table 2. Positive Factors Mentioned About the County

	2005 SB County %	2006 SB County %	2007/08 SB County %	2008/09 SB County %	2010 SB County %	2011 SB County %
Good area, location, scenery	29	33	34	36	37	33
Good Climate, weather	14	15	11	17	13	16
Affordable housing	10	11	11	5	9	8
Not crowded	8	8	8	8	7	7

**Table 3. Positive Factors Mentioned About the County:
Regional Breakdown**

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %
Good area, location, scenery	40	31	28	26
Good Climate, weather	19	11	22	23
Affordable housing	7	8	10	5
Not crowded	3	9	9	15

Conversely, crime and gang activity continues to be the most-often mentioned *negative* factor about living in San Bernardino County (although the percentage of people mentioning crime and gang activity has decreased significantly over the last two years). For the first time, “lack of job opportunities” was mentioned as the second most negative factor of living in the county, surpassing smog and traffic. Although this year’s increase in the percentage of respondents mentioning “lack of job opportunities” is small and within the margin of error, it is important to note that it is on the minds of respondents and the concern has been consistently rising since 2007.

Table 4. Negative Factors Mentioned About the County

	2005 SB County %	2006 SB County %	2007/ 08 SB County %	2008/09 SB County %	2010 SB County %	2011 SB County %
Crime, gang activity	24	33	24	31	26	22
Lack of job opportunities	3	1	3	5	7	8
Traffic	12	12	10	7	6	7
Smog, air pollution	10	8	9	9	8	6

Turning to a regional analysis of each of the main negative factors: While respondents in the East Valley continue to be the most concerned with crime/gang activity, the number of respondents mentioning it as the most negative factor of living in the county has decreased significantly from the high of 48% in 2006 to this year’s 30% (Table 5).

Table 5. % Mentioning “Crime/Gang Activity” as the Most Negative Factor About Living in the County

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
1997 Survey	39	25	20	9	26
1998 Survey	33	22	20	9	25
1999 Survey	34	19	20	12	25
2000 Survey	32	16	13	15	22
2001 Survey	18	11	9	6	13
2002 Survey	20		14	9	19
2003 Survey	28	16	7	12	20
2004 Survey	31	16	20	8	22
2005 Survey	40	14	19	8	24
2006 Survey	48	23	27	18	33
2007 / 08 Survey	37	13	25	16	24
2008 / 09 Survey	43	18	40	14	31
2010 Survey	37	18	32	11	26
2011 Survey	30	14	25	10	22

In addition to the public’s concern about crime, they are also increasingly concerned about the lack of job opportunities in the county. This is especially the case in the East Valley and Victor Valley.

Table 6. % Mentioning “Lack of Job Opportunities” as the Most Negative Factor About Living in the County

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
2003 Survey	4	3	4	6	4
2004 Survey	2	3	4	9	3
2005 Survey	2	2	4	5	3
2006 Survey	< .5	2	3	2	1
2007 / 08 Survey	3	3	3	4	3
2008 / 09 Survey	5	3	3	5	5
2010 Survey	7	3	15	7	7
2011 Survey	9	6	10	6	8

Respondents' concerns about smog have remained relatively stable and low-level when compared with the perceptions of crime as a negative factor of living in the county. West Valley residents' concern about smog abated somewhat since last year.

Table 7. % Mentioning Smog as a Negative Factor

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
1997 Survey	14	19	5	2	9
1998 Survey	11	15	7	3	11
1999 Survey	0	2	0	0	1
2000 Survey	16	15	3	1	11
2001 Survey	17	17	8	6	15
2002 Survey	16		7	7	14
2003 Survey	14	16	9	5	14
2004 Survey	15	17	6	3	14
2005 Survey	11	12	4	6	10
2006 Survey	8	9	3	3	8
2007 / 08 Survey	13	9	3	2	9
2008 / 09 Survey	10	12	2	2	9
2010 Survey	8	11	2	2	8
2011 Survey	7	6	3	2	6

Finally, we noted last year that concern about traffic had dropped slightly in three of the four zones. This year, concern about traffic rose slightly (within the margin of error) in three of the four zones (Table 8). Yet that concern is still lower than it was in the early to mid-2000's.

Table 8. % Mentioning Traffic as a Negative Factor

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
1997 Survey	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	2
1998 Survey	2	3	1	1	3
1999 Survey	4	6	2	4	4
2000 Survey	4	11	5	1	7
2001 Survey	4	9	2	1	5
2002 Survey	12		12	2	11
2003 Survey	8	10	16	6	10
2004 Survey	11	17	14	4	14
2005 Survey	8	15	16	4	12
2006 Survey	10	14	16	6	12
2007 / 08 Survey	6	14	8	7	10
2008 / 09 Survey	4	10	6	5	7
2010 Survey	4	9	4	4	6
2011 Survey	5	10	8	3	7

COMMUTING

***OVERVIEW:** For fourteen consecutive years, the San Bernardino Annual Survey data have revealed that most respondents from each zone spend less than an hour commuting to and from work. However, commute time is up in three of the four regions this year (with West Valley being the exception), and the median commute time rose slightly. While most respondents stay in San Bernardino County to work, there was an increase among Desert respondents travelling outside the county to work.*

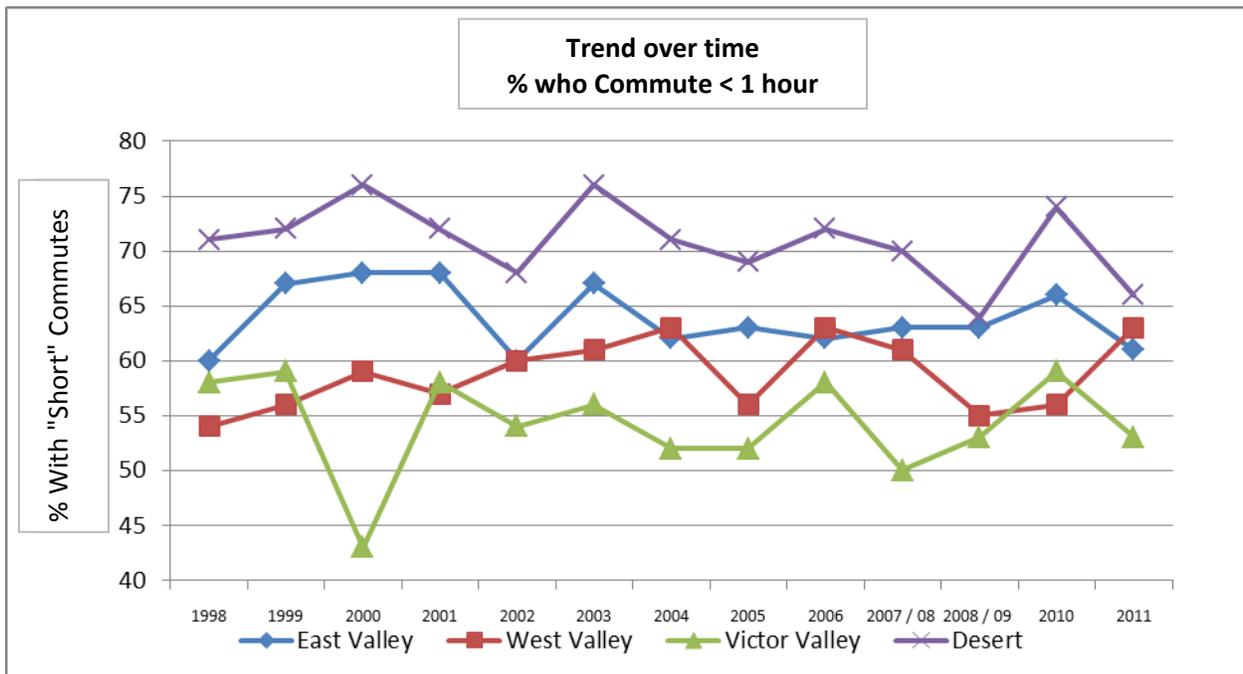
Once again we see that approximately 61% of San Bernardino County residents report that they spend less than one hour each day commuting to and from work (Question 25).

The percentage of people reporting short commutes (i.e.; less than an hour) has decreased in three of the four regions (West Valley being the exception). Respondents in the Desert region continue to report the shortest commute times when compared with residents of the other regions, and Victor Valley respondents once again report the longest.

This increase in commute time in three of the four regions is further substantiated when we look at the median commute time which inched up slightly over last year.

Table 9. % Total Round-Trip Commuting Times of Less Than 1 Hour and Median Commute Time

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %	Median Commute Time
1998 Survey	60	54	58	71	58	38.2 min
1999 Survey	67	56	59	72	62	37.3 min
2000 Survey	68	59	43	76	61	37.1 min
2001 Survey	68	57	58	72	61	38.5 min
2002 Survey	60		54	68	60	36.6 min
2003 Survey	67	61	56	76	63	37.4 min
2004 Survey	62	63	52	71	62	36.0 min
2005 Survey	63	56	52	69	59	38.2 min
2006 Survey	62	63	58	72	62	38.4 min
2007 / 08 Survey	63	61	50	70	61	40.2 min
2008 / 09 Survey	63	55	53	64	58	40.0 min
2010 Survey	66	56	59	74	61	39.1 min
2011 Survey	61	63	53	66	61	39.7 min



As in the past, most of San Bernardino County respondents report that they work within San Bernardino County (Question 27). This year we see that slightly more San Bernardino County respondents report that they work within the county (71%, up from 64% last year).

These findings are especially important in that it may indicate that the county is now replacing

some of last year's lost jobs. Among those who do travel outside the county, Los Angeles County continues to be the major source of employment.

Table 10. San Bernardino County Respondents' Commuting Destinations, 1999-2011*

	Work Destination (County)			
	San Bernardino County	Riverside County	Orange County	Los Angeles County
1999 Survey	73	6	3	15
2000 Survey	70	7	4	15
2001 Survey	69	8	4	16
2002 Survey	67	9	6	16
2003 Survey	69	7	5	16
2004 Survey	71	5	5	16
2005 Survey	72	5	4	17
2006 Survey	71	7	4	13
2007 / 08 Survey	70	7	4	15
2008 / 09 Survey	71	6	3	16
2010 Survey	64	6	6	20
2011 Survey	71	7	3	17

* NOTE: A small percentage of respondents reported working in areas not listed in the table.

The majority of working respondents in all four regions remained within San Bernardino County to work. The small percentage of East Valley and Desert respondents who commute outside San Bernardino County tend to travel to Riverside County for work. 32% of West Valley respondents report traveling to Los Angeles County to work (many of whom live relatively close to the county line – e.g. Rancho Cucamonga or Fontana – cities close to Los Angeles County).

Table 11. In What County do you Work?*

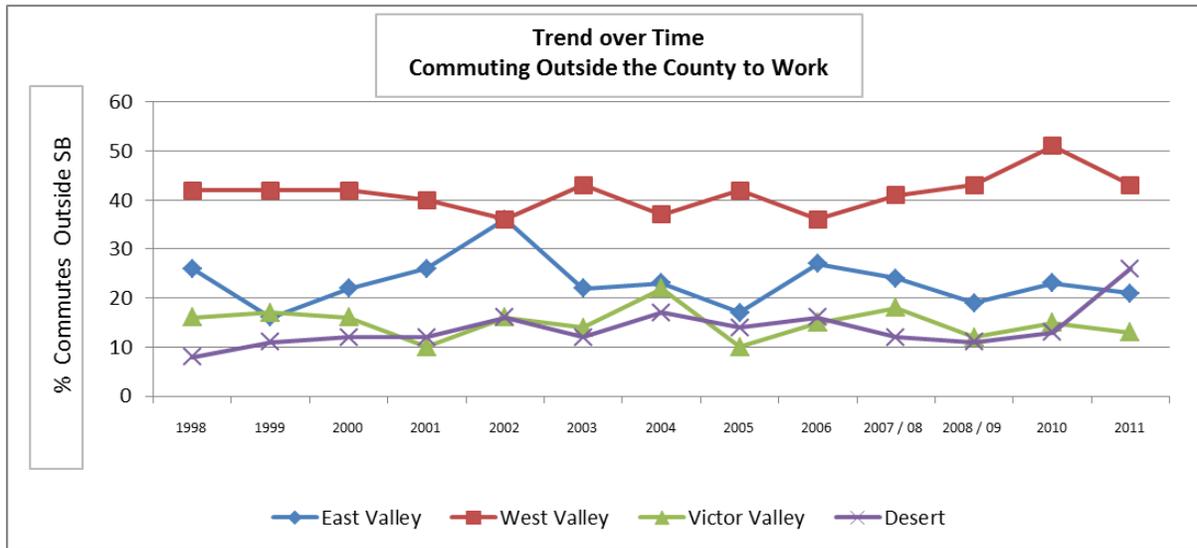
	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
San Bernardino County	79	57	87	77	71
Riverside County	12	4	4	14	7
Orange County	1	5	2	0	3
Los Angeles County	6	32	5	2	17

* NOTE: A small percentage of respondents reported working in areas not listed in the table.

When looking at trends over time in commuting destinations by region (Table 12), West Valley has always had the highest percentage of workers leaving the county. This year that figure is 43%, down from 51% last year (which may have been a reflection of recessionary times). Conversely, the Desert region has always had the lowest percentage of people commuting outside the county, however that has now changed. Significantly more Desert respondents are travelling to work outside the county, and now virtually match East Valley respondents, with 23% leaving the county (up significantly from 13% last year). This is consistent with earlier observations regarding lack of job opportunities in the Desert region.

Table 12. % Traveling to Work Outside San Bernardino County

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
1997 Survey	Question was not asked in the 1997 survey				
1998 Survey	26	42	16	8	31
1999 Survey	16	42	17	11	27
2000 Survey	22	42	16	12	30
2001 Survey	26	40	10	12	31
2002 Survey	36		16	16	33
2003 Survey	22	43	14	12	31
2004 Survey	23	37	22	17	29
2005 Survey	17	42	10	14	28
2006 Survey	27	36	15	16	29
2007 / 08 Survey	24	41	18	12	30
2008 / 09 Survey	19	43	12	11	29
2010 Survey	23	51	15	13	36
2011 Survey	21	43	13	23	29



FEAR OF CRIME AND CRIME RELATED ISSUES

OVERVIEW: *Fear of being the victim of a serious crime among San Bernardino County residents peaked in 2006 at 44%, and since then has dropped into the mid-30s. Residents in the West Valley and Desert are the least fearful of being the victim of a serious crime, and residents from the East Valley and Victor Valley are the most fearful.*

Over the years, respondents to the Annual Survey have expressed a high degree of concern regarding crime and gang-related activity within the county. In fact, “crime/gang-related activity” has overwhelmingly been the most often-mentioned “negative factor” about living in the county since the inception of the survey. In order to determine the level of fear among county residents, respondents were asked: “How fearful are you that you will be the victim of a serious crime, such as a violent or costly crime?” (Question 9).

As shown in Table 13 below, the percentage of respondents who reported being “very fearful” or “somewhat fearful” of being the victim of a serious crime reached a low in 2001 and then began to increase until 2006 when the fear reached the highest level since the inception of the survey in 1997. The level of fear dropped sharply in 2007, and this year it is down to its lowest level since 2001.

Table 13. % “Very Fearful” or “Somewhat Fearful” of Being the Victim of a Serious Crime

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
1997 Survey	46	41	40	36	43
1998 Survey	48	38	33	20	40
1999 Survey	38	36	37	23	36
2000 Survey	48	39	33	24	41
2001 Survey	35	32	25	21	32
2002 Survey	35		34	26	35
2003 Survey	44	38	29	29	39
2004 Survey	48	35	44	28	41
2005 Survey	45	38	40	22	40
2006 Survey	46	40	50	37	44
2007 / 08 Survey	44	31	32	29	36
2008 / 09 Survey	41	28	45	28	35
2010 Survey	37	35	38	29	36
2011 Survey	40	26	40	27	34

Last year we noted that fear of crime was highest among residents in the Victor Valley and East Valley regions, and lowest among residents from the Desert. This year residents from the West Valley and the Desert were virtually tied in being the least fearful, whereas residents from the East Valley and Victor Valley are the most fearful of being the victim of a serious crime.

ECONOMIC EVALUATIONS AND FUTURE PROSPECTS

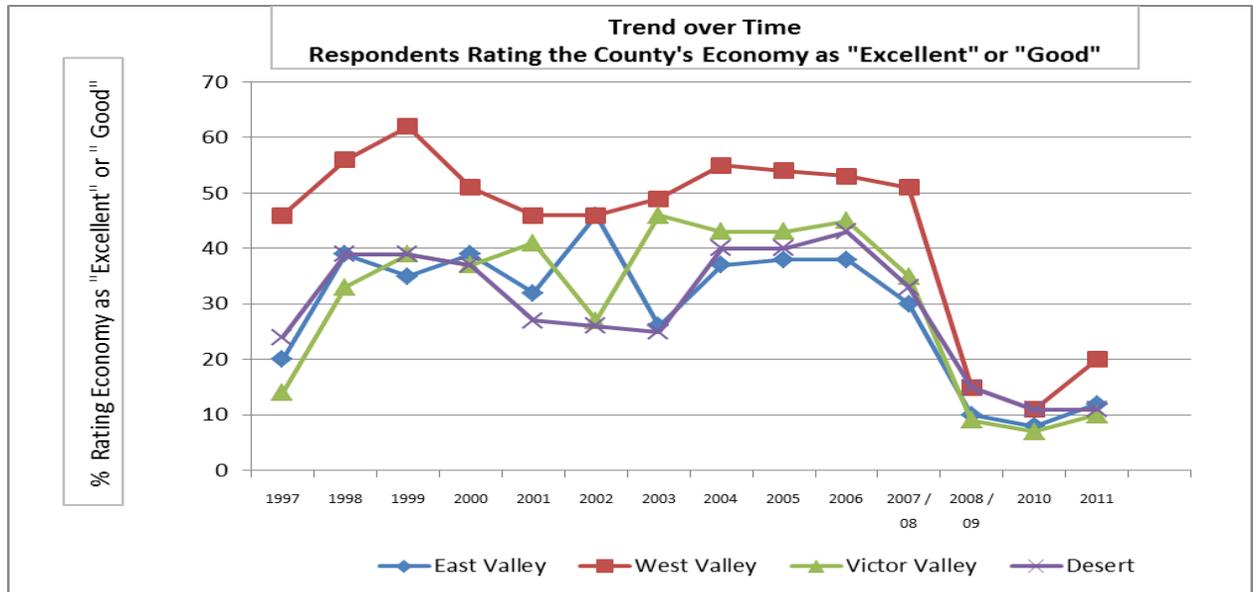
***OVERVIEW:** Although San Bernardino County residents are still clearly feeling and perceiving the effects of the recession, the percent of people who rated the county’s economy as “excellent” or “good” increased this year from 9% to 14%. Respondents’ ratings of their own financial well-being also increased slightly from 14% to 16%. However, residents are not overly optimistic about the future, with only 39% saying they expect to be better off financially a year from now.*

In 2008/2009 we noted the dramatic decline in the number of San Bernardino County residents who rated the county’s economy as “excellent” or “good” (down from 40% in the

2007/08 survey to 12% in 2008/2009). Last year that number dropped even further to only 9%. These ratings were understandable given the national recession and lack of jobs in the area. This year we see small signs of recovery, with 14% now rating the economy as “excellent” or “good” – a figure which is nowhere near the ratings seen in 1997 through 2008. On the other hand, this year’s increase in our respondents’ optimism over the state of the county’s economy validates media reports indicating that the economy is showing signs of improvement.

Table 14. % Rating the County’s Economy as “Excellent” or “Good”

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
1997 Survey	20	46	14	24	28
1998 Survey	39	56	33	39	45
1999 Survey	35	62	39	39	47
2000 Survey	39	51	37	37	44
2001 Survey	32	46	41	27	39
2002 Survey	46		27	26	43
2003 Survey	26	49	46	25	39
2004 Survey	37	55	43	40	46
2005 Survey	38	54	43	40	46
2006 Survey	38	53	45	43	46
2007 / 08 Survey	30	51	35	33	40
2008 / 09 Survey	10	15	9	15	12
2010 Survey	8	11	7	11	9
2011 Survey	12	20	10	11	14

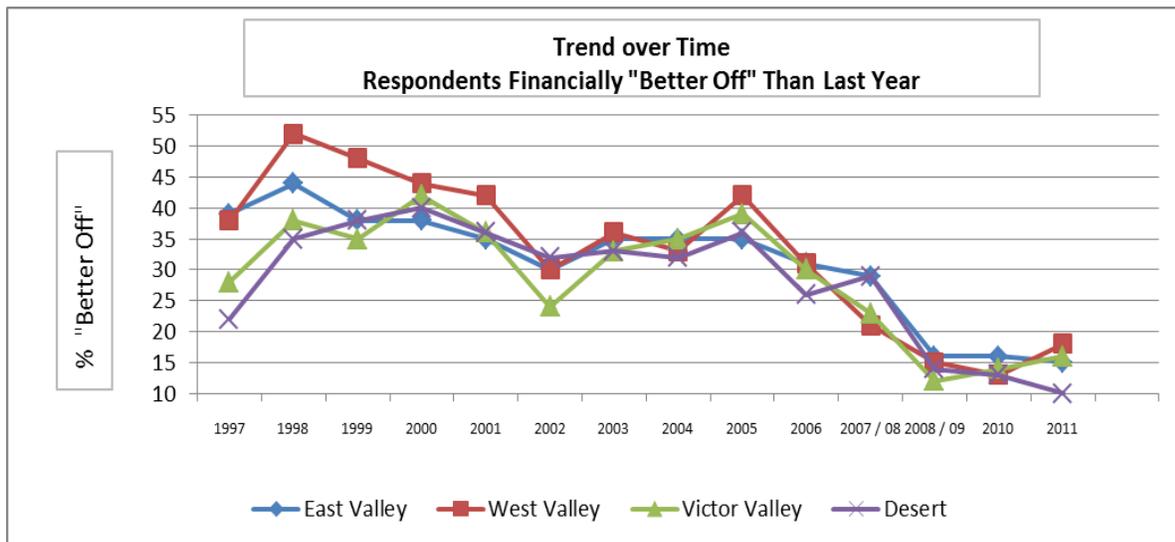


Respondents' increased optimism about the economy is further evidenced in that there was a slight increase in the percentage who said their own personal finances are better off this year as compared to last year (Question 6). While this number is still low, it is encouraging that it appears to be on the rise (up to 16% from last year's 14% -- within the margin of error). It will be interesting to see if this trend continues next year.

West Valley residents appear to be feeling the effects of an economic rebound the most registering a 5% increase in the number of respondents from this region who said they are better off financially this year as compared to last year. In contrast, residents in the Desert Region are apparently still feeling the effects of the recession. The percentage of respondents in the Desert Region who said their finances are better off this year as compared to last year is down from 13% last year to 10% this year. This is not surprising given that residents in the Desert region were more likely to report a "lack of job opportunities" in the county and are driving farther to work.

Table 15.
% Indicating Their Finances Are "Better Off" Compared With a Year Ago

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
1997 Survey	39	38	28	22	34
1998 Survey	44	52	38	35	46
1999 Survey	38	48	35	38	42
2000 Survey	38	44	42	40	41
2001 Survey	35	42	36	36	38
2002 Survey	30		24	32	30
2003 Survey	35	36	33	33	35
2004 Survey	35	33	35	32	34
2005 Survey	35	42	39	36	39
2006 Survey	31	31	30	26	31
2007 / 08 Survey	29	21	23	29	25
2008 / 09 Survey	16	15	12	14	15
2010 Survey	16	13	14	13	14
2011 Survey	15	18	16	10	16



Although the respondents are reporting a slight improvement in their current financial well-being, they still appear to be cautious and concerned about their financial future. Specifically, when asked: “Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you and your

family will be better off, worse off, or just about the same as you are now” (Question 7), 39% expect to be better off financially a year from now – as compared to 42% last year. Further, almost half (46%) think things will remain about the same as last year – not an optimistic statement considering that last year was not a stellar year for the economy.

Table 16. Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you and your family will be better off, worse off, or just about the same you are now?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	2006 SB County %	2007/08 SB County %	2008/09 SB County %	2010 SB County %	2011 SB County %
Better off	36	40	43	27	51	43	35	42	39
Same	49	46	42	49	41	48	47	44	46
Worse off	15	14	16	24	8	9	18	14	15

*NOTE: figures do not add up to 100% due to rounding differences

As one would expect given our earlier findings, Desert respondents were clearly more pessimistic than respondents from the other three regions.

EVALUATIONS OF SELECTED PRIVATE AND PUBLIC SERVICES

OVERVIEW: *Ratings of private and public services have remained relatively consistent over time, with high marks continuing to be given to police/sheriff services, parks/recreation services, and shopping,. On the other end of the continuum, street/road maintenance and transportation continue to be problem area, particularly in the Desert region.*

Since 1999, the Inland Empire Annual Survey has included questions regarding respondents’ evaluations of local services from both the private and public sectors. Over time, there has been remarkable stability in rankings – not a desirable finding for services rated poorly.

The following table details the last five years of data regarding the percentage of respondents who indicate that the services are “excellent” or “good” (Questions 14 to 20).

Table 17. “Excellent” or “Good” Ratings of Services

SERVICE	2006 %	2007 / 08 %	2008 / 09 %	2010 %	2011 %
Police/Sheriff	61	61	68	68	68
Parks/Recreation	59	57	61	60	61
Shopping	68	68	62	64	60
Public Schools	49	43	46	43	47
Entertainment	47	50	46	48	46
Transportation	42	36	42	40	40
Street/Road Maintenance	30	32	32	32	33

San Bernardino County respondents continue to give the highest ranking to police/sheriff services, shopping, and parks/recreation, and the lowest ranking to street/road maintenance and transportation. The percentage of residents who rated shopping as “excellent” or “good” is down slightly from last year (60% compared to 64% last year – within the margin of error).

As noted in previous reports, perceptions of street/road maintenance and transportation continue to remain low. Yet as the reader will note in the next section of the report, respondents’ high degree of dissatisfaction with street and road maintenance is not matched by a willingness to pay increased taxes to remedy the situation.

Table 18 below shows the regional breakdowns of ratings in services and comparisons of the current ratings with those from 2010. West Valley respondents tend to be significantly more satisfied with all services than respondents in the other 3 zones. Desert region respondents have significant complaints about street and road maintenance, but also with shopping and entertainment (which have ratings even lower than in 2010). In contrast, Victor Valley respondents seem to be significantly more satisfied with services such as parks/recreation, schools, and local transportation (although none of those ratings are overwhelming high) than they were in 2010.

Table 18. % Rating Local Services as “Good” or “Excellent”

	East Valley %		West Valley %		Victor Valley %		Desert %	
	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011	2010	2011
Police/Sheriff	63	64	76	78	58	59	57	56
Parks/Recreation	50	46	74	78	43	52	51	54
Shopping	52	52	84	78	50	52	31	25
Entertainment	39	37	64	62	31	37	28	22
Public Schools	35	38	52	58	35	44	39	39
Local Transportation	44	35	42	48	28	34	35	32
Street/Road Maintenance	21	24	48	47	21	24	18	21

TRANSPORTATION ISSUES

OVERVIEW: Most respondents report that they have not used alternate forms of transportation, such as taking the bus or train, carpooling or walking and few would use these services even if gas prices continue to rise. Almost three-quarters said they would reduce the number of pleasure trips they take in response to higher gas prices. One half of them said they would consider buying a hybrid or electric car the next time they purchase a vehicle.

Most respondents currently live in a single-family home and even more would like to live in a single-family home within the next 10 years. Two-thirds of them said that commute time and costs affected the decision of where they currently live, and 65% said that if they were to move, cost and commute time would have an impact on their decision of where to move.

Most would like to see their transportation leaders focus on freeway improvements. Respondents may complain about roads, but they are unwilling to pay more money in order to improve roadway maintenance and construction of new roads.

This year SANBAG submitted a series of questions to the Annual Survey regarding transportation, gas prices, housing issues, and taxes. First, respondents were asked, “In the past year, how often have you used transit bus, commuter train, ridesharing, walking or bicycle instead of driving your car alone?” (Question SANBAG1). Over one half of respondents (52%) said that they “never” used these methods of transportation. It is discouraging that this figure has actually increased from 45% in last year’s survey. Seemingly the efforts to get people out of their cars is not working as well as one would hope. Twenty-one percent (21%) said they used it

“once” or “a few times a year”, and 17% are regular users (used “at least once a week” or “daily”).

Table 19. How often have you used transit bus, commuter train, ridesharing, walking or a bicycle instead of driving your car alone?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	2010 SB County %	2011 SB County %
Never	45	51	64	59	45	52
Once this past year	7	6	3	4	4	6
A few times a year	17	15	12	11	16	15
At least once a month	11	11	6	7	11	9
At least once a week	13	11	11	12	12	12
Daily	5	5	2	4	8	5
Don't drive/ don't have a car	2	1	1	3	4	2

When asked, “If gas prices continue to rise, do you think you will reduce the number of pleasure trips you take?” (Question SANBAG2), a sizable number of respondents indicated that they simply don’t take pleasure trips (perhaps a correlate to respondents’ answers regarding their financial well-being). 73% of respondents who do take pleasure trips said “yes”...that is, if gas prices continue to rise they will reduce the number of pleasure trips they take. There are slight regional variations in that figure (Table 20).

Table 20. If gas prices continue to rise, do you think you will reduce the number of pleasure trips you take?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
Don't take pleasure trips	10	4	9	15	8
Of those who <i>do</i> take pleasure trips, % who will reduce....					
Yes	73	71	78	75	73
No	24	27	19	23	24
Maybe	3	2	3	2	3

In order to find out what alternate methods of transportation respondents would be willing to use if gas prices continue to rise, they were asked if they would ride the Metrolink or

bus more often (Question SANBAG2b), and if they would carpool more often (Question SANBAG2c). Carpooling was apparently a more palatable option, with 38% indicating that they would carpool (38%) versus 26% who would consider riding the Metrolink or bus more often. Residents from the West Valley are more likely to use alternate methods of transportation than respondents in the other three zones.

Table 21. Will you ride the Metrolink or bus more often?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
Yes	26	29	19	17	25
No	62	60	68	55	62
Maybe	9	10	5	2	8
No Bus or Metrolink Available	3	1	8	26	5

Table 22. Will you carpool more often?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
Yes	37	41	35	34	38
No	57	53	61	61	56
Maybe	6	6	4	5	6

Respondents were then asked, “Next time you purchase a new vehicle would you consider purchasing a hybrid car or an all-electric car?” (Question SANBAG3). One-half of respondents said that they would be willing to purchase such a car.

Table 23. Next time you purchase a new vehicle would you consider purchasing a hybrid car or an all-electric car?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
Yes	52	50	49	53	51
No	37	42	42	37	40
Maybe	11	8	9	10	9

Next, respondents were asked about the type of housing they currently live in (Question SANBAG5) and to project the type of housing in which they will want to live in 10 years (Question SANBAG6). The vast majority of people throughout the county report that they currently live in a single family home (78%) (Table 24), and 83% said they anticipate that they would prefer to live in a single-family home within the next 10 years (Table 25). These figures are within the margin of error of results from the 2010 survey in which 81% reported living in a single family home and 83% projected that preference for the future.

Table 24. What type of housing you currently live in?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
Apartment	13	15	9	9	13
Condo	4	3	1	<1	3
Single-Family Home	74	76	87	84	78
Townhouse/ Townhome (they own the land)	1	1	0	1	1
Mobile Home	7	3	2	5	4
Other	1	1	1	1	1

Table 25. Now thinking ahead about 10 years, what type of housing do you think you will prefer to live in then?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
Apartment	4	6	4	7	5
Condo	8	8	3	2	7
Single-family home	82	81	88	83	83
Townhouse/townhome	1	<1	1	1	1
Mobile Home	2	2	1	3	2
Other	3	3	4	5	3

Standard lifecycle considerations are strong predictors of the type of housing selected. Simply consider age. The following table (Table 26) shows that 33% of young respondents (18 – 24 years old) currently live in an apartment, but by the time they are 25 – 34 years of age this figure drops to 24%. Home ownership increases from 58% among 18 – 24 year olds to 83% of 45 – 54 year olds, and then begins to decline back to 74% of older respondents (75 years old or

older) living in single-family houses. Similar anticipated trends are seen when such other lifecycle variables (i.e. education, marital status, and income) are taken into account.

Table 26. Type of Housing Broken Down By Age Cohort

	18 – 24	25 - 34	35 - 44	45 - 54	55 - 64	65 - 74	75+
Apartment	33	24	10	12	8	7	8
Single-family home	58	70	86	83	85	81	74

In order to determine the effect of commute time and cost on respondents’ decision on where to live, they were asked two questions: “How much did commute time and cost affect your decision of where to live now?” (Question SANBAG7) and “If you were to move, would commute time and cost affect your decision of where to live?” (Question SANBAG8). Just under two-thirds of respondents (63%) said that it affected somewhat their decision of where they are currently living. And about two-thirds of respondents (65%) said that it would have an impact on their decision of where to live if they were to move. As might be expected, those who have been living in their residence for the shortest period of time (less than five years) are more likely to mention commute time and cost than are than those living at their current residence for a longer time.

Table 27. How much did commute time and cost affect your decision of where to live now?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
A lot	33	36	32	34	34
Some	29	33	23	22	29
Not at all	39	31	45	44	37

Table28. If you were to move, would commute time and cost affect your decision of where to live?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
Yes	65	66	64	64	65
No	29	27	31	30	29
Maybe	6	7	5	6	6

Earlier when we reported on respondent's ratings of various services, transportation and street and road maintenance and transportation were rated at the bottom of a list of services. The question is: are they willing to pay for improvements? The next series of questions were designed to determine whether or not respondents would be willing to pay in order to help fund roadway maintenance and construction of new roads. Respondents were given three possible scenarios to increase funding for these improvements: raise the current taxes paid at the gas pump (Question SANBAG9a), raise money from toll lanes or charge people who travel the freeways during high traffic times (Question SANBAG9b), and maintain the current tax level and only spend money for safety improvements (Question SANBAG9c). Not surprisingly in today's tough economic environment, the option preferred by most people is to maintain the current tax level and only spend money for safety improvements (46% strongly support the option and another 35% support it somewhat). Respondents were not supportive of raising the taxes paid at the pump (31% strongly support or somewhat support that option), which is not surprising given the current price of gas. Residents from Victor Valley were the least likely to support any of the three options. In summary, then, respondents may complain about roads, but they are unwilling to pay more money in order to improve roadway maintenance and construction of new roads.

Table 29. How strongly do you support raising current taxes paid at the pump to fund roadway maintenance and construction of new roads?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
Strongly support	11	7	8	11	9
Somewhat support	24	24	14	20	22
Not support	64	69	78	69	69

Table 30. How strongly do you support raising money from toll lanes or a charge for traveling the freeways during high traffic times to fund roadway maintenance and construction of new roads?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
Strongly support	21	18	12	20	18
Somewhat support	25	27	23	31	26
Not support	54	55	65	49	56

Table 31. How strongly do you support maintaining current tax levels and spending money only for safety improvements?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
Strongly support	43	50	41	47	46
Somewhat support	37	32	37	38	35
Not support	20	18	22	15	19

Finally, respondents were asked what areas they would like to see the transportation leaders focus on (Question SANBAG10). Most said they would like to see freeway improvements (48%) followed by more bus service (20%) and more passenger train options (19%). When comparing responses of residents in the four regions, more residents in the Desert Region expressed an interest in adding more bus services and fewer wanted freeway improvements.

Table 32. What would you like to see your transportation leaders most focus on? Would you want them to focus on freeway improvements, adding more passenger trains, or more bus services, or more bike and hiking trails for recreation?

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
Freeway improvements	49	49	49	35	48
Add more passenger train options	21	19	18	17	19
Add more bus services	17	18	25	33	20
Add more bicycle and hiking trails for recreation	13	14	8	16	13

CONFIDENCE IN ELECTED OFFICIALS

***OVERVIEW:** Confidence in elected officials is up slightly from last year. This increase in confidence is seen in three of the four regions, with respondents from the Desert Region having the least confidence. The reader should note that the data were gathered before the highly publicized indictments of several San Bernardino County officials.*

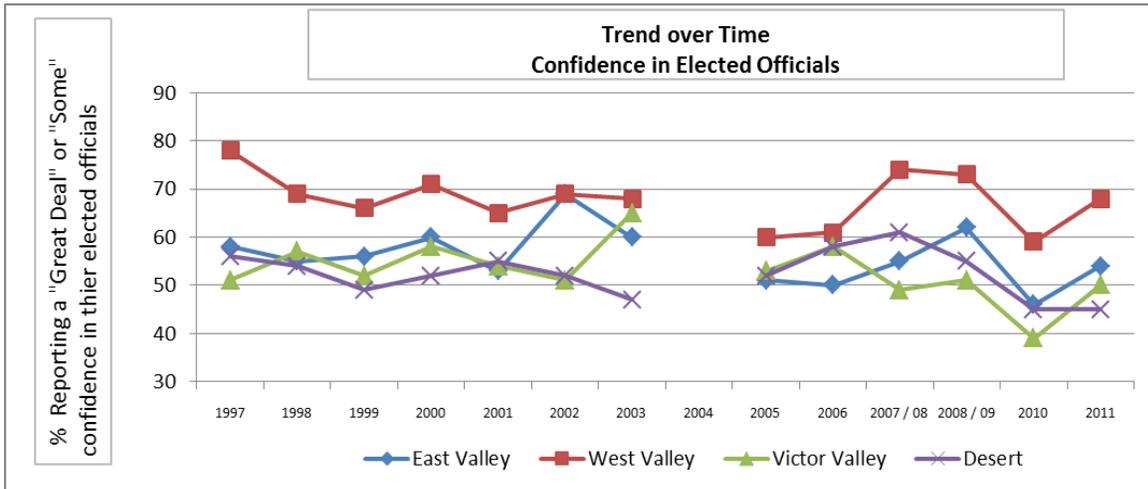
Last year we noted that residents' confidence in elected officials was at an all time low. We said that this finding was not surprising given the economic state of the County at the time,

and that elected officials tend to be held responsible for economic decline, even if they have little control over it. This year we saw a slight increase in confidence among San Bernardino County respondent that their elected officials will adopt policies that will benefit the general community. Specifically (as noted in Table 33 below) residents' confidence in their elected officials appears to be up slightly from 51% last year to 58% this year. The increase in confidence in their elected officials is seen in three of the four regions (with the Desert region being the exception).

That was February. This is May. If the survey were repeated today, we undoubtedly would see much different results given the recent high profile indictments of San Bernardino County officials.

Table 33. % Reporting a "Great Deal" or "Some" Confidence in Their Elected Officials

	East Valley %	West Valley %	Victor Valley %	Desert %	SB County %
1997 Survey	58	78	51	56	63
1998 Survey	55	69	57	54	61
1999 Survey	56	66	52	49	59
2000 Survey	60	71	58	52	64
2001 Survey	53	65	54	55	59
2002 Survey	69		51	52	66
2003 Survey	60	68	65	47	63
2004/05 Survey	Question was not asked on this year's survey				
2005 Survey	51	60	53	52	55
2006 Survey	50	61	58	58	56
2007/08 Survey	55	74	49	61	63
2008/09 Survey	62	73	51	55	65
2010 Survey	46	59	39	45	51
2011 Survey	54	68	50	45	58



FINAL NOTE

In this report we have presented San Bernardino region-specific findings from the 2011 Inland Empire Annual Survey. The reader is encouraged to review the full data displays (attached) for the complete listing of survey results. This report will be added to previous Annual Surveys on our website (<http://iar.csusb.edu>) for those who wish to engage in more detailed comparative analysis with previous years' reports.

For questions about the Inland Empire Annual Survey (or additional analysis tailored to a particular organization or agency), please contact the authors: Shel Bockman (909-537-5733), Barbara Sirotnik (909-537-5729), or Christen Ruiz (909-537-5776).

Appendix I

Questionnaire

INLAND EMPIRE ANNUAL SURVEY, 2011

SHELLO Hello, I am calling from the Institute of Applied Research at Cal State San Bernardino. We're conducting a scientific study of quality of life issues in the Inland Empire and we need the input of the head of the household or his or her partner. Have I reached [READ PHONE # FROM SCREEN]?

1. CONTINUE
2. DISPOSITION SCREEN

SHELLO2 (used only to complete a survey already started)

Have I reached [READ PHONE NUMBER]? Hello, this is _____, calling from the Institute of Applied Research at CSU San Bernardino. Recently, we started an interview with the [MALE/FEMALE] head of the household and I'm calling back to complete that interview. Is that person available?

SPAN INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CODE WHICH LANGUAGE THE INTERVIEW WILL BE CONDUCTED IN:

1. ENGLISH
2. SPANISH

SHEAD Are you that person?

1. Yes [SKIP TO INTRO]
2. No [CONTINUE]
8. DON'T KNOW/NO RESPONSE
9. REFUSED

SHEAD2 Is the head of the household or his or her partner at home?

1. Yes [SKIP TO INTRO]
2. No [CONTINUE]
3. DON'T KNOW/NO RESPONSE
4. REFUSED

CALLBK Is there a better time I could call back to reach the head of the household?

1. Yes [SKIP TO APPT]
2. No [ENDQUEST]

INTRO This survey takes about 10 minutes to complete, and your answers may be used by county officials to make policy decisions. Your identity and your responses will remain completely confidential, and of course, you are free to decline to answer any particular survey question.

I should also mention that this call may be monitored by my supervisor for quality control purposes only. Is it alright to ask you these questions now?

1. Yes [CONTINUE]
2. No [SKIP TO APPT]

AGEQAL First, I'd like to verify that you are at least 18 years of age.

1. Yes [SKIP TO BEGIN]
2. No [SKIPTO QSORRY]

QSORRY I'm sorry, but currently we are interviewing people 18 years of age and older. Thank you for your time. [ENDQUEST]

APPT Is it possible to make an appointment to ask you the survey questions at a more convenient time?

1. Yes (SPECIFY) _____
2. No [ENDQUEST]

BEGIN I'd like to begin by asking you some general questions.

[INTERVIEWERS: PRESS ANY KEY TO CONTINUE]

COUNTY First, I would like to confirm you live in San Bernardino County?

1. Riverside County [SKIPTO B1a] 2/10/11 on hold until Riverside County starts.
2. San Bernardino County [SKIPTO B1b]
3. Other county [QSORRY2]

QSORRY2 I'm sorry, but we are only surveying people from Riverside or San Bernardino county at this time. Thank you for your cooperation.

B1a. What city do you live in? [**ASKED ONLY OF RIVERSIDE COUNTY RESIDENTS**]

- | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 1. AGUANGA | 16. INDIAN WELLS | 31. PERRIS |
| 2. ANZA | 17. INDIO | 32. RANCHO MIRAGE |
| 3. BANNING | 18. LA QUINTA | 33. RIVERSIDE |
| 4. BEAUMONT | 19. LAKE ELSINORE | 34. SAN JACINTO |
| 5. BLYTHE | 20. MARCH AIR RES. | 35. SUN CITY |
| 6. CABAZON | 21. MECCA | 36. TEMECULA |
| 7. CALIMESA | 22. MENIFEE | 37. THERMAL |
| 8. CATHEDRAL CITY | 23. MIRA LOMA | 38. THOUSAND PALMS |
| 9. COACHELLA | 24. MORENO VALLEY | 39. WHITE WATER |
| 10. CORONA | 25. MOUNTAIN CENTER | 40. WILDOMAR |
| 11. DESERT CENTER | 26. MURRIETA | 41. WINCHESTER |
| 12. DESERT HOT SPR. | 27. NORCO | 98. DON'T KNOW |
| 13. HEMET | 28. NUEVO | 99. REFUSED |
| 14. HOMELAND | 29. PALM DESERT | |
| 15. IDYLLWILD | 30. PALM SPRINGS | |

B1b. What city do you live in? **[ASKED ONLY OF SAN BERN. COUNTY RESIDENTS]**

- | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------------------|------------------|
| 1. ADELANTO | 19. LAKE ARROWHEAD | 37. TWIN PEAKS |
| 2. APPLE VALLEY | 20. LANDERS | 38. UPLAND |
| 3. BARSTOW | 21. LOMA LINDA | 39. VICTORVILLE |
| 4. BIG BEAR | 22. LUCERNE VALLEY | 40. WRIGHTWOOD |
| 5. BIG RIVER | 23. LYTLER CREEK | 41. YERMO |
| 6. BLOOMINGTON | 24. MENTONE | 42. YUCAIPA |
| 7. CEDAR GLEN | 25. MONTCLAIR | 43. YUCCA VALLEY |
| 8. CHINO | 26. MORONGO VALLEY | 98. DON'T KNOW |
| 9. CHINO HILLS | 27. NEEDLES | 99. REFUSED |
| 10. COLTON | 28. ONTARIO | |
| 11. CRESTLINE | 29. PHELAN | |
| 12. EARP | 30. RANCHO CUCAMONGA | |
| 13. FONTANA | 31. REDLANDS | |
| 14. GRAND TERRACE | 32. RIALTO | |
| 15. HESPERIA | 33. RUNNING SPRINGS | |
| 16. HIGHLAND | 34. SAN BERNARDINO | |
| 17. HINCKLEY | 35. TRONA | |
| 18. JOSHUA TREE | 36. TWENTYNINE PALMS/ AMBOY | |

B2. What is your zip code?

ZIP CODE: _____

99998. DON'T KNOW

99999. REFUSED

B3. Overall, how would you rate [INSERT COUNTY] County as a place to live? Would you say it is very good, fairly good, neither good nor bad, fairly bad, or very bad?

1. VERY GOOD
2. FAIRLY GOOD
3. NEITHER GOOD NOR BAD
4. FAIRLY BAD
5. VERY BAD
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

ROTATE THE FOLLOWING TWO QUESTIONS (B4 and B5)

B4. In your opinion, what is the ONE best thing about living in [INSERT COUNTY] County?

[INTERVIEWER: DON'T READ OPTIONS]

1. GOOD AREA, LOCATION, SCENERY
2. AFFORDABLE HOUSING
3. GOOD CLIMATE, WEATHER
4. NOT CROWDED
5. GOOD SCHOOLS/UNIVERSITIES
6. LESS CRIME, FEEL SAFE

- 7. JOB AVAILABILITY
- 8. FRIENDLY PEOPLE
- 9. FAMILY AND FRIENDS LIVE HERE
- 10. CLOSE TO WORK
- 11. FAMILY AND FRIENDS LIVE HERE
- 12. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
- 13. NOTHING
- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSED

B5. In your opinion, what would you say is the ONE most negative thing about living in [INSERT COUNTY] County? **[INTERVIEWER: DON'T READ OPTIONS]**

- 1. SMOG, AIR POLLUTION
- 2. TRAFFIC
- 3. POOR PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION
- 4. DRUGS
- 5. CRIME/GANG ACTIVITY
- 6. BAD LOCATION
- 7. LACK OF ENTERTAINMENT
- 8. OVERPOPULATED
- 9. BAD SCHOOL SYSTEM
- 10. COST OF LIVING
- 11. LACK OF JOB OPPORTUNITY
- 12. WEATHER, FIRES, FLOODS
- 13. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
- 14. NOTHING
- 98. DON'T KNOW
- 99. REFUSED

B6. In comparison to a year ago, would you say that you and your family are financially better off, about the same, or worse off?

- 1. BETTER OFF
- 2. SAME
- 3. WORSE OFF
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

B7. Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you and your family will be better off, about the same, or worse off than you are now?

- 1. BETTER OFF
- 2. SAME
- 3. WORSE OFF
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

B8. In general, how would you rate the economy in [INSERT COUNTY] County today? Would you say that it is Excellent, Good, Fair, or Poor?

- 1. EXCELLENT

- 2. GOOD
- 3. FAIR
- 4. POOR
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

B9. In general, how fearful are you that you will be the victim of a serious crime, such as a violent or costly crime? Would you say that you are...

- 1. Very fearful
- 2. Somewhat fearful
- 3. Not too fearful, or . . .
- 4. Not at all fearful
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

TRANS Now, I'd like to ask you some questions about voting.

B10. Are you currently registered to vote?

- 1. YES
- 2. NO [SKIPTO B13]
- 8. DON'T KNOW [SKIPTO B13]
- 9. REFUSED [SKIPTO B13]

B11. Which of the following best describes your political party affiliation? ...

- 1. Democrat
- 2. Republican
- 3. Independent
- 4. Some other Party
- 5. NONE
- 6. OTHER (SPECIFY) ____ 2/7/11 ADDED FOR THIS ANNUAL TO SEE
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED TO ANSWER

B12. Would you say that you vote ...

- 1. In all elections
- 2. Only in some
- 3. Hardly ever, or
- 4. Never
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

B13. Politically, do you consider yourself to be..... **[INTERVIEWER: READ OPTIONS]**

- 1. Very liberal
- 2. Somewhat liberal
- 3. Middle of the road
- 4. Somewhat conservative, or
- 5. Very conservative

8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

TRANS Now, I'd like to ask you how you rate the following local, public and private services. For each please let me know if you believe the service is excellent, good, fair, or poor.
(ROTATE B14 – B20)

- B14. Police/Sheriff
- B15. Parks and Recreation
- B16. Maintenance of local streets and roads
- B17. Public schools
- B18. Shopping
- B19. Transportation
- B20. Entertainment

1. EXCELLENT
2. GOOD
3. FAIR
4. POOR
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

TRANSE Now I have some questions about your employment status.

- B21. Are you currently employed?
1. YES [SKIP TO B23]
 2. NO [CONTINUE]
 9. REFUSED [SKIPTO B28]

B22. Are you retired, looking for work, a housewife/husband and not looking for work outside the home, or not currently in the workforce?

1. RETIRED
2. LOOKING FOR WORK
3. A HOUSEWIFE/HOUSEHUSBAND AND NOT LOOKING FOR WORK OUTSIDE THE HOME; OR
4. NOT CURRENTLY IN WORKFORCE
9. REFUSED

[SKIPTO B28]

2/7/11 THIS WAS ADDED AND ALL DAY FROM 2/8 ON

ALL UNEMPLOYED RESPONDENTS SKIP TO QUESTION Q28

B23. Do you work full time or part time?

1. FULL TIME
2. PART TIME
9. REFUSED

B24. What is your occupation? _____

- B25. When thinking about your travel to and from work, on the average, how much total time, IN MINUTES, do you spend commuting ROUND TRIP each day?
[INTERVIEWER: CODE # MINUTES]
777. DOESN'T APPLY; DON'T WORK OUTSIDE HOME
888. DON'T KNOW
999. REFUSED
- B26. How many MILES roundtrip do you travel to work each day? [INTERVIEWER: EMPHASIZE "MILES" SO THEY KNOW THIS IS A DIFFERENT QUESTION THAN #25]
Total Miles
888. DON'T KNOW
999. REFUSED
- B27. What county do you work in?
1. RIVERSIDE
2. SAN BERNARDINO
3. ORANGE
4. LOS ANGELES
5. SAN DIEGO
6. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED
- B28. How much confidence do you have that the elected officials in your city or community will adopt policies that will benefit the general community? Would you say you have a "great deal", "some", "not much," or "no confidence?"
1. A GREAT DEAL OF CONFIDENCE
2. SOME CONFIDENCE
3. NOT MUCH CONFIDENCE
4. NO CONFIDENCE
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

SANBAG QUESTIONS

- SANBAG 1 In the past year, how often have you used transit bus, commuter train, ridesharing, walking or a bicycle instead of driving your car alone? Would you say never, once this past year, a few times a year, at least once a month, or at least once a week?
1. Never
 2. Once this past year
 3. A few times a year
 4. At least once a month
 5. At least once a week
 6. Don't drive/don't have a car [SKIPTO SANBAG3]

7. Daily
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

SANBAG2a: If gas prices continue to rise, do you think you will reduce the number of pleasure trips you take?

1. YES
2. NO
3. MAYBE
4. DON'T TAKE PLEASURE TRIPS NOW
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

SANBAG2b: Will you ride the Metrolink or bus more often?

1. YES
2. NO
3. MAYBE
4. NO BUS OR METROLINK AVAILABLE
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

SANBAG2c: Will you carpool more often?

1. YES
2. NO
3. MAYBE
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

SANBAG2d: Do you plan to make any other changes? [OPEN ENDED QUESTION.
INTERVIEWER: CHECK ALL THAT APPLY – DO NOT READ OPTIONS]

1. NO CHANGES
2. SHOP CLOSER TO HOME
3. MOVE CLOSER TO WORK
4. CHANGE PLACE OF EMPLOYMENT SO WORK IS CLOSER TO HOME
5. CARPOOLING
8. WALK MORE TO WORK OR SHOP
7. RIDE A BICYCLE TO WORK OR SHOP
8. OTHER (SPECIFY)_____
9. NO CHANGES UNLESS PRICES GO UP SIGNIFICANTLY
98. DON'T KNOW
99. REFUSED

SANBAG 3: Next time you purchase a new vehicle, would you consider purchasing a hybrid car or an all-electric car?

1. YES

2. NO
3. MAYBE
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

SANBAG 4: Removed per Barb, Shel, Jane before survey started on 2/7/2011

SANBAG 5: We would like to get an idea of the type of housing in which you live. Do you live in an apartment, condo, or single-family home? [DO NOT READ LIST]

1. APARTMENT
2. CONDO
3. SINGLE-FAMILY HOME
4. TOWNHOUSE/TOWNHOME (THEY OWN THE LAND)
5. MOBILE HOME
6. OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

SANBAG 6: Now think ahead about 10 years. What type of housing do you think you will prefer to live in then? An apartment, condo, or single-family home? (DO NOT READ LIST)

1. APARTMENT
2. CONDO
3. SINGLE-FAMILY HOME
4. TOWNHOUSE/TOWNHOME (THEY OWN THE LAND)
5. MOBILE HOME
6. OTHER (specify) _____
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

SANBAG 7 How much did commute time and cost affect your decision of where to live now? Would you say a lot, some, or none at all?

1. A LOT
2. SOME
3. NOT AT ALL
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

SANBAG 8 If you were to move, would commute time and cost affect your decision of where to live?

1. YES
2. NO
3. MAYBE
4. DON'T KNOW
5. REFUSE

SANBAG9a: State and Federal excise taxes on gas are not enough to fund roadway maintenance and construction of new roads. One solution is to raise current taxes paid at the gas pump. Do you strongly support, somewhat support, or not support that increase?

1. STRONGLY SUPPORT
2. SOMEWHAT SUPPORT
3. NOT SUPPORT
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

SANBAG9b: How about raising money from toll lanes or a charge for travelling the freeways during high traffic times?

1. STRONGLY SUPPORT
2. SOMEWHAT SUPPORT
3. NOT SUPPORT
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

SANBAG9c: And what if the current tax level is maintained and money is only spent for safety improvements, how strongly do you support that?

1. STRONGLY SUPPORT
2. SOMEWHAT SUPPORT
3. NOT SUPPORT
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

SANBAG 10: What would you like to see your transportation leaders most focus on? Would you want them to focus on freeway improvements, adding more passenger trains, or more bus services, or more bike and hiking trails for recreation?

1. FREEWAY IMPROVEMENTS
2. ADD MORE PASSENGER TRAIN OPTIONS
3. ADD MORE BUS SERVICES
4. ADD MORE BICYCLE AND HIKING TRAILS FOR RECREATION
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

**Mojave Water Agency Questions
(asked in selected MWA region cities)**

TRANSMOJAVE: Now I want to ask you a few questions about Mojave Water Agency which serves the High Desert region of San Bernardino County.

MOJAVE1: First, how concerned are you about the availability of future water supplies? Would you say that you are very concerned, somewhat concerned, or not at all concerned?

1. VERY CONCERNED
2. SOMEWHAT CONCERNED
3. NOT CONCERNED AT ALL
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

MOJAVE2: Are you aware that Mojave Water Agency has been bringing in supplemental water to recharge the groundwater basins for the past few years?

1. YES
2. NO
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

MOJAVE3: For the past few years Mojave Water Agency has been using various ways to communicate with residents in your area. For example, do you remember reading any newspaper articles about the agency or its programs?

1. YES
2. NO
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

MOJAVE4a: Are you aware that Mojave Water Agency has a Facebook page?

1. YES
2. NO [SKIP TO MOJAVE5a]
8. DON'T KNOW [SKIP TO MOJAVE5a]
9. REFUSED [SKIP TO MOJAVE5a]

MOJAVE4b: Have you ever gone to Mojave's Facebook page?

1. YES
2. NO [SKIP TO MOJAVE4d]
8. DON'T KNOW [SKIP TO MOJAVE5a]
9. REFUSED [SKIP TO MOJAVE5a]

MOJAVE4c: Do you get updates from the Facebook page?

1. YES [SKIP TO MOJAVE5a]
2. NO [SKIP TO MOJAVE5a]
8. DON'T KNOW [SKIP TO MOJAVE5a]
9. REFUSED [SKIP TO MOJAVE5a]

MOJAVE4d: Since you know Mojave has a Facebook page, is there a reason you haven't gone to it? [INTERVIEWER: DON'T READ...JUST CLICK ON ANSWER – MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- NO PARTICULAR REASON

- NOT INTERESTED
- NO NEED
- SEEK WATER INFORMATION FROM OTHER SOURCES
- OTHER (SPECIFY)_____
- DON'T KNOW
- REFUSED

MOJAVE5a: Mojave also has a web site. How often have you visited the web site?

1. AT LEAST ONCE A MONTH [SKIP TO MOJAVE6a]
2. A FEW TIMES A YEAR [SKIP TO MOJAVE6a]
3. RARELY
4. I'VE ONLY LOOKED AT IT ONCE
5. NEVER

8.DON'T KNOW

9.REFUSED

MOJAVE5b: Is there a reason you haven't visited the web site [LORI: if MOJAVE5A = 3 OR 4 insert the word "more often"]? [INTERVIEWER: DON'T READ...JUST CLICK ON ANSWER – MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- DIDN'T KNOW THEY HAD A WEB SITE
- NO PARTICULAR REASON
- NOT INTERESTED
- NO NEED
- SEEK WATER INFORMATION FROM OTHER SOURCES
- DIDN'T LIKE THE WEB SITE [PROBE ON WHAT THEY DIDN'T LIKE]
- OTHER (SPECIFY)_____
- DON'T KNOW
- REFUSED

MOJAVE6a: Are you aware that Mojave Water Agency puts out an electronic newsletter called Mojave Messenger?

1. YES
2. NO [SKIP TO MOJAVE7a]
8. DON'T KNOW [SKIP TO MOJAVE7a]
9. REFUSED [SKIP TO MOJAVE7a]

MOJAVE6b: Have you ever read it?

1. YES
2. NO [SKIP TO MOJAVE6d]
8. DON'T KNOW [SKIP TO MOJAVE7a]
9. REFUSED [SKIP TO MOJAVE7a]

MOJAVE6c: How often have you read it?

1. EVERY MONTH [SKIP TO MOJAVE7a]
2. A FEW TIMES A YEAR [SKIP TO MOJAVE7a]
3. RARELY [SKIP TO MOJAVE7a]
4. I'VE ONLY READ IT ONCE [SKIP TO MOJAVE7a]
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

MOJAVE6d: Is there a reason you haven't read it? [INTERVIEWER: DON'T READ...JUST CLICK ON ANSWER – MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- NO PARTICULAR REASON
- NOT INTERESTED
- NO NEED
- SEEK WATER INFORMATION FROM OTHER SOURCES
- OTHER (SPECIFY)_____
- DON'T KNOW
- REFUSED

MIKE AND KIRBY... WE CHANGED THE WORDING ON MOJAVE 8A and B

MOJAVE7a: Are you aware of Mojave Water Agency's program called ABCs of Water Education series?

1. YES
2. NO [SKIP TO MOJAVE8]
8. DON'T KNOW [SKIP TO MOJAVE8]
9. REFUSED [SKIP TO MOJAVE8]

MOJAVE7b: Have you attended a session of the ABCs of Water Education series?

1. YES [SKIP TO MOJAVE8]
2. NO
8. DON'T KNOW [SKIP TO MOJAVE8]
9. REFUSED [SKIP TO MOJAVE8]

MOJAVE7c: Is there a reason you haven't attended? [INTERVIEWER: DON'T READ...JUST CLICK ON ANSWER – MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

- NO PARTICULAR REASON
- NOT INTERESTED
- SEEK WATER INFORMATION FROM OTHER SOURCES
- OTHER (SPECIFY)_____
- DON'T KNOW
- REFUSED

MOJAVE8: Of the communication methods we've talked about, which is the one you prefer?
INTERVIEWER: DON'T READ OPTIONS – Multiple Response Question

- NEWSPAPER
- FACEBOOK

- WEBSITE
- ELECTRONIC NEWSLETTER
- ABC'S OF WATER EDUCATION SERIES
- MINI-TOURS
- Other (Specify) _____
- DON'T KNOW
- REFUSED

MOJAVE9: Overall, how would you rate the effectiveness of Mojave Water Agency's efforts to inform its constituents about its role, programs, projects and services? Would you rate it excellent, good, fair, or poor?

1. EXCELLENT
2. GOOD
3. FAIR
4. POOR
8. NOT ENOUGH KNOWLEDGE TO RATE
9. REFUSED

MOJAVE10: Are you aware of the Water Conservation Incentive Program begun in 2008?

1. YES
2. NO [SKIP TO NEXT GROUP OF QUESTIONS]
8. DON'T KNOW [SKIP TO NEXT GROUP OF QUESTIONS]
9. REFUSED [SKIP TO NEXT GROUP OF QUESTIONS]

MOJAVE11a: Have you personally made a change in your water use habits based on that incentive program?

1. YES
2. NO [SKIP TO MOJAVE11C]
8. DON'T KNOW [SKIP TO NEXT GROUP OF QUESTIONS]
9. REFUSED [SKIP TO NEXT GROUP OF QUESTIONS]

MOJAVE11b: What changes have you made? INTERVIEWER: DON'T READ – MULTIPLE RESPONSE QUESTION

- REPLACED A TOILET WITH LOW FLOW/HIGH EFFICIENCY
- REPLACED CLOTHES WASHER
- CHANGED LANDSCAPING TO MORE WATER RESISTANT PLANTS
- TOOK SHORTER SHOWERS
- WATER LANDSCAPING LESS
- WASH CAR LESS FREQUENTLY
- FIX LEAKS
- TURN OFF WATER WHILE BRUSHING TEETH
- OTHER (SPECIFY) _____
- DON'T KNOW
- REFUSED

SKIP TO NEXT GROUP OF QUESTIONS

MOJAVE11C: May I ask why not? INTERVIEWER: DON'T READ – MULTIPLE RESPONSE QUESTION

- NOT INTERESTED
- ALREADY MADE LOTS OF CHANGES
- HAVEN'T GOTTEN AROUND TO IT
- DON'T THINK THERE REALLY IS A WATER SHORTAGE
- OTHER (SPECIFY) _____

DEMYEARS: How long have you lived at your current location? (In years, ROUND UP)
DON'T KNOW [ENTER 998]
REFUSED [ENTER 999]

DEMRNTON: Do you rent or own your current residence?

1. RENT
2. OWN
3. OTHER
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

[DEMOG]

DEMOG And finally I'd like to ask a few questions about you and your background...

D1. What was the last grade of school that you completed?

- 1.SOME HIGH SCHOOL OR LESS
- 2.HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE
- 3.SOME COLLEGE
- 4.COLLEGE GRADUATE (BACHELOR'S DEGREE)
- 5.SOME GRADUATE WORK
- 6.POST-GRADUATE DEGREE
- 8.DON'T KNOW
- 9.REFUSED

D2. Which of the following best describes your marital status?...

1. Single, never married
2. Married
3. Divorced
4. Widowed
5. Separated
6. Single, living with partner
7. OTHER (Specify)
9. REFUSED

D2b. How many children ages 18 years old or younger do you have living at home? _____
REFUSED [ENTER 999]
IF 0, SKIPTO TO D3

D3. Are you of Hispanic, Spanish, or Latino origin?

1. YES
2. NO
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

D4. How would you describe your race or ethnicity? **SELECT ALL THAT APPLY**

1. ASIAN (SPECIFY)
2. BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN
3. CAUCASIAN OR WHITE
4. HISPANIC
5. OTHER (SPECIFY)
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

D5. How many cars do you have for your household?

DON'T KNOW [ENTER 998]
REFUSED [ENTER 999]

D6. What was your age at your last birthday?

DON'T KNOW [ENTER 998]
REFUSED [ENTER 999]

D7. How long have you lived in [INSERT COUNTY] County? (In years, ROUND UP)

DON'T KNOW [ENTER 998]
REFUSED [ENTER 999]

DSB1 Do you see yourself retiring within the next 10 years?

1. YES
2. NO
3. MAYBE
4. ALREADY RETIRED
8. DON'T KNOW
9. REFUSED

DSB2 Has the recent recession changed your plans for when you will retire?

1. YES – TOOK EARLY RETIREMENT BECAUSE OF RECESSION
2. YES – I NEED TO KEEP WORKING LONGER
3. MAYBE
4. NO
5. OTHER (SPECIFY-___)

- 6. NO HAVE NOT THOUGHT ABOUT RETIREMENT YET 2/10/10
- ADDED
- 8. DON'T KNOW
- 9. REFUSED

- D8. Which of the following categories best describes your total household or family income before taxes, from all sources, for 2010? Let me know when I get to the correct category.
- 1. Less than \$25,000
 - 2. \$25,000 to less than \$35,000
 - 3. \$35,000 to less than \$50,000
 - 4. \$50,000 to less than \$65,000
 - 5. \$65,000 to less than \$80,000
 - 6. \$80,000 to \$110,000
 - 7. Over \$110,000
 - 8. DON'T KNOW
 - 9. REFUSED

[INTERVIEWER: IF YES, ASK FOR THEIR E-MAIL ADDRESS OR MAILING ADDRESS, DEPENDING ON PREFERENCE]

END:

Well, that's it. Thank you very much for your time - we appreciate it.

INTERVIEWER QUESTIONS

- GENDER The respondent was...
- 1. Male
 - 2. Female
 - 3. Couldn't tell

- COOP How cooperative was the respondent?
- 1. Cooperative
 - 2. Uncooperative
 - 3. Very Uncooperative

- UNDSTD How well did the respondent understand the questions?
- 1. Very easily
 - 2. Easily
 - 3. Some difficulty
 - 4. Great deal of difficulty

- LNG In what language was the interview conducted?
- 1. English
 - 2. Spanish

- NAME Interviewer name?

Appendix II

Data Display San Bernardino County Findings

Question 3: Overall, how would you rate your county as a place to live?

	Count	Col %
Very Good	236	21.9%
Fairly Good	507	47.0%
Neither Good nor Bad	230	21.3%
Fairly bad	75	6.9%
Very Bad	31	2.8%
Total	1078	100.0%

Question 4: In your opinion, what is the ONE best thing about living in your county?

	Count	Col %
Good area, Location, Scenery	337	33.2%
Good climate, Weather	164	16.2%
Affordable housing	81	8.0%
Not crowded	75	7.4%
Proximity to Mountains/Desert/Beach	31	3.1%
Variety of things to do	30	3.0%
Friendly people	30	3.0%
Family atmosphere, Nice neighborhood	28	2.7%
Good schools / Universities	26	2.6%
Family and friends live here	26	2.6%
Less Traffic/More Accessible Freeways	20	2.0%
Less crime / Feel safe	19	1.9%
Job availability	10	.9%
Close to work	2	.2%
Other (Specify)	87	8.5%
Nothing	45	4.4%
Total	1013	100.0%

Question 4: "Other" responses to the ONE best thing about living in your county?

	Count
Hospitals & Health Care Providers	8
Proximity from Metropolitan Areas	4
Taxes	12
I was born here/lived here all my life	6
Calm/Quiet/Peaceful	15
Better Air Quality	10
Diversity	10
Community Centers & Programs	3
Spacious	7
Small City/Town/Community	8
Freedom	2
Distant from Metropolitan Areas	6
Close to Family	1
Good for raising a Family	2
Love the place where I live	2
Business is here	2

Question 5: In your opinion, what would you say is the ONE most negative thing about living in your county?

	Count	Col %
Crime / Gang activity	218	21.9%
Lack of job opportunity	76	7.7%
Traffic	73	7.3%
Weather, Fires, Floods	66	6.6%
Smog, Air pollution	55	5.5%
Government corruption	43	4.3%
Overpopulated	33	3.3%
Bad location	26	2.6%
Cost of living	24	2.4%
Poverty and homeless issues	22	2.2%
Poor public transportation	20	2.0%
Area needs improvements, roads need repair	20	2.0%
Bad school system	17	1.7%
Drugs	16	1.6%
Lack of entertainment	14	1.4%
Other (Specify)	182	18.2%
Nothing	90	9.0%
Total	997	100.0%

Question 5: "Other" responses to the ONE most negative thing about living in your county?

	Count
Poor quality of water	3
Lack of public services	17
Lack of good medical care	4
Lack of activities	11
Taxes	11
Lack of retail stores, and local businesses	6
Graffiti and dirty city	17
Lack of jobs	1
Illegal immigration	6
Lack of quality of life	2
Prejudice	2
Sex offenders / Pedophiles'	1
Bad economic times	2
Bad city	12
Distant from Metropolitan areas	4
City has no funds	1

Question 6: In comparison to a year ago, would you say that you and your family are financially better off or worse off or the same?

	Count	Col %
Better off	171	15.9%
Same	484	44.9%
Worse off	424	39.3%
Total	1079	100.0%

Question 7: Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you and your family will be better off, worse off, or just about the same as you are now?

	Count	Col %
Better off	388	38.5%
Same	467	46.3%
Worse off	154	15.2%
Total	1009	100.0%

Question 8: In general, how would you rate the economy in your county today? Would you say that it is Excellent, Good, Fair, or Poor?

	Count	Col %
Excellent	13	1.2%
Good	140	13.2%
Fair	457	43.0%
Poor	454	42.6%
Total	1065	100.0%

Question 9: In general, how fearful are you that you will be the victim of a serious crime, such as a violent or costly crime?

	Count	Col %
Very fearful	72	6.7%
Somewhat fearful	292	26.9%
Not too fearful	439	40.5%
Not at all fearful	281	25.9%
Total	1084	100.0%

Question 10: Are you currently registered to vote?

	Count	Col %
Yes	913	84.2%
No	171	15.8%
Total	1084	100.0%

Question 11: Which of the following best describes your political party affiliation: Democrat, Republican, Independent, or some other party?

	Count	Col %
Democrat	420	41.0%
Republican	296	28.9%
Independent, or	185	18.1%
Some other party	48	4.7%
None	58	5.7%
Other (Specified by Respondent)	17	1.6%
Total	1025	100.0%

Question 12: Would you say that you vote in all elections, only some, hardly ever or never?

	Count	Col %
In all elections	610	67.2%
Only in some	260	28.7%
Hardly ever	23	2.5%
Never	14	1.5%
Total	907	100.0%

Question 13: Politically, do you consider yourself to be very liberal, somewhat liberal, middle of the road, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

	Count	Col %
Very liberal	73	7.2%
Somewhat liberal	180	17.8%
Middle of the road	331	32.8%
Somewhat conservative	273	27.0%
Very conservative	152	15.1%
Total	1009	100.0%

Question 14: How would you rate POLICE/SHERIFF services?

	Count	Col %
Excellent	161	15.2%
Good	561	52.9%
Fair	248	23.4%
Poor	90	8.5%
Total	1060	100.0%

Question 15: How would you rate PARKS AND RECREATION services?

	Count	Col %
Excellent	121	11.8%
Good	502	48.8%
Fair	281	27.3%
Poor	125	12.1%
Total	1029	100.0%

Question 16: How would you rate the maintenance of local STREETS AND ROADS?

	Count	Col %
Excellent	58	5.4%
Good	298	27.6%
Fair	334	30.9%
Poor	392	36.2%
Total	1082	100.0%

**Question 17: How would you rate
PUBLIC SCHOOLS?**

	Count	Col %
Excellent	97	10.4%
Good	345	36.9%
Fair	306	32.6%
Poor	188	20.1%
Total	936	100.0%

**Question 18: How would you rate
SHOPPING?**

	Count	Col %
Excellent	146	13.7%
Good	498	46.6%
Fair	309	29.0%
Poor	114	10.7%
Total	1067	100.0%

**Question 19: How would you rate
TRANSPORTATION?**

	Count	Col %
Excellent	48	5.3%
Good	317	34.9%
Fair	327	36.0%
Poor	216	23.8%
Total	909	100.0%

**Question 20: How would you rate
ENTERTAINMENT?**

	Count	Col %
Excellent	70	7.0%
Good	389	38.8%
Fair	332	33.1%
Poor	212	21.1%
Total	1003	100.0%

**Question21: Are you currently
employed?**

	Count	Col %
Yes	460	42.3%
No	626	57.7%
Total	1086	100.0%

**Question 22: IF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED: Are you retired,
or looking for work, or a housewife or husband not looking for
work outside the home, or not currently in the workforce?**

	Count	Col %
Retired	315	50.7%
Looking for work	83	13.4%
A housewife / househusband and NOT looking for work outside the home	110	17.7%
Not currently in the workforce	113	18.2%
Total	621	100.0%

**Question23: IF CURRENTLY
EMPLOYED: Do you work full time
or part time?**

	Count	Col %
Full time	351	77.4%
Part time	103	22.6%
Total	454	100.0%

Question24: IF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED: What is your occupation?

	Count	Col %
Educator/School District	65	15.7%
Transportation/Driver	12	3.0%
Engineer	5	1.2%
Medical/Doctor/Nurse	34	8.2%
Construction Industry	8	2.0%
Management	33	8.1%
Law Enforcement	19	4.5%
Self Employed	18	4.4%
Retail/Clerk	15	3.7%
Government	11	2.7%
Social Work/Social Services	7	1.7%
Administrative Assistant/Office Worker	18	4.4%
Therapist	3	.7%
Care Provider/Child & Adult	13	3.2%
Military	2	.5%
Electrician	3	.7%
Food & Beverage Industry	11	2.6%
Real-estate Agency	10	2.4%
Sales	18	4.5%
Mechanic	5	1.2%
Accounting	6	1.5%
Pharmacy Tech/Pharmacist	1	.3%
Eligibility Worker	1	.3%
Housekeeper/maid	3	.6%
Laborer	15	3.6%
Railroad	0	.1%
Ministry Worker/Minister	3	.7%
Post Office Worker	1	.3%
Consultant	7	1.6%
Customer Service Rep	8	2.0%
Fire Fighter	4	1.0%
Attorney	4	.9%
Computer Industry, tec, etc.	13	3.1%
Dentistry	4	.9%
Safety officer / Security	5	1.3%
Warehouse / Fork lift driver	3	.7%
Hair stylist	5	1.1%
Custodian	3	.8%
Pilot/airline industry	3	.8%
Student	2	.5%
Refused	10	2.5%
Total	412	100.0%

B25Recode: When thinking about your travel to and from work, on the average how much total time IN MINUTES, do you spend commuting ROUND TRIP each day?

	County: What county do you live in?	
	San Bernardino County	
	Count	Col %
Less than 1 hour	252	54.8%
1 - < 2 hours	78	16.9%
2 - < 3 hours	56	12.1%
3 - < 4 hours	17	3.7%
4 or more hours	10	2.1%
Doesn't Apply; Don't Work outside home	33	7.1%
Don't Know	10	2.3%
Refused	5	1.0%
Total	460	100.0%

B26Recode: How many MILES round trip do you travel to work each day?

	County: What county do you live in?	
	San Bernardino County	
	Count	Col %
60 miles or less	310	75.2%
61 - 120 miles	69	16.7%
121 - 180 miles	5	1.3%
181 - 240 miles	3	.6%
more than 240 miles	1	.2%
Don't Know	25	6.1%
Total	412	100.0%

**Question 27: IF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED:
What county do you work in?**

	Count	Col %
Riverside	33	7.2%
San Bernardino	322	70.7%
Orange	12	2.7%
Los Angeles	79	17.3%
San Diego	1	.1%
Other (Specify)	9	2.0%
Total	456	100.0%

Question 28: How much confidence do you have that the elected officials in your city or community will adopt policies that will benefit the general community?

	Count	Col %
A great deal of confidence	99	9.5%
Some confidence	510	48.8%
Not much confidence	287	27.5%
No confidence	149	14.3%
Total	1045	100.0%

SANBAG1: In the past year, how often have you used transit bus, commuter train, ridesharing, walking or a bicycle instead of driving your car alone?

	Count	Col %
Never	562	51.8%
Once this past year	63	5.8%
A few times a year	165	15.2%
At least once a month	101	9.3%
At least once a week	128	11.8%
Don't drive / don't have a car	17	1.6%
Daily	49	4.5%
Total	1085	100.0%

SANBAG2a: If gas prices continue to rise, do you think you will reduce the number of pleasure trips you take?

	Count	Col %
Yes	721	67.9%
No	231	21.8%
Maybe	30	2.8%
Don't take pleasure trips now	81	7.6%
Total	1063	100.0%

SANBAG2b: If gas prices continue to rise, Will you ride the Metrolink or bus more often?

	Count	Col %
Yes	271	25.5%
No	654	61.6%
Maybe	87	8.2%
No bus or metro available	49	4.7%
Total	1061	100.0%

SANBAG2c: If gas prices continue to rise, will you carpool more often?

	Count	Col %
Yes	402	38.2%
No	591	56.1%
Maybe	59	5.7%
Total	1053	100.0%

Sanbag2d: Other changes in response to rising gas prices

	# Mentions
Shop closer to home	39
Move closer to work	31
Change place of place of employment so work is closer to home	12
Carpooling	35
Walk more to work or shop	28
Ride a bicycle to work or shop	28

SANBAG3: Next time you purchase a new vehicle, would you consider purchasing a hybrid car or an all-electric car?

	Count	Col %
Yes	522	50.7%
No	411	40.0%
Maybe	96	9.3%
Total	1029	100.0%

SANBAG5: What type of housing do you live in?

	Count	Col %
Apartment	143	13.1%
Condo	31	2.8%
Single-Family Home	852	78.2%
Townhouse / Townhome (They own the land)	8	.7%
Mobile Home	47	4.3%
Other (Specify)	10	.9%
Total	1090	100.0%

SANBAG6: Now think ahead about 10 years. What type of housing do you think you will prefer to live in then?

	Count	Col %
Apartment	53	5.0%
Condo	72	6.7%
Single-Family Home	885	83.0%
Townhouse / Townhome (They own the land)	6	.6%
Mobile Home	18	1.7%
Other (Specify)	33	3.1%
Total	1067	100.0%

SANBAG7: How much did commute time and cost affect your decision of where to live now?

	Count	Col %
A lot	356	33.7%
Some	307	29.1%
Not at all	392	37.2%
Total	1055	100.0%

SANBAG8: If you were to move, would commute time and cost affect your decision of where to live?

	Count	Col %
Yes	673	65.1%
No	295	28.6%
Maybe	65	6.3%
Total	1034	100.0%

SANBAG9a: Do you support raising current taxes paid at the gas pump to fund roadway maintenance and construction of new roads?

	Count	Col %
Strongly support	94	8.9%
Somewhat support	229	21.6%
Not support	737	69.5%
Total	1060	100.0%

SANBAG9b: Do you support raising money from toll lanes, or a charge for traveling the freeways during high traffic times to fund roadway maintenance and the construction of new roads?

	Count	Col %
Strongly support	187	18.2%
Somewhat support	265	25.8%
Not support	574	55.9%
Total	1026	100.0%

SANBAG9c: Do you support maintaining the current tax level and spending money only for safety improvements?

	Count	Col %
Strongly support	471	46.2%
Somewhat support	354	34.7%
Not support	195	19.2%
Total	1020	100.0%

SANBAG10: What would you like to see your transportation leaders most focus on?

	Count	Col %
Freeway improvements	484	47.9%
Add more passenger train options	194	19.2%
Add more bus services	201	19.9%
Add more bicycle and hiking trails for recreation	132	13.0%
Total	1012	100.0%

Do you rent or own your current residence?

	Count	Col %
Rent	288	26.6%
Own	777	71.9%
Other	16	1.5%
Total	1081	100.0%

How long have you lived at your current location?

	Count	Col %
Less than 5 years	306	28.1%
5 - 10 years	296	27.1%
11 - 20 years	235	21.6%
21 - 30 years	133	12.2%
31 - 40 years	62	5.7%
More than 40 years	58	5.4%
Total	1090	100.0%

D1: What was the last grade of school that you completed?

	Count	Col %
Some high school or less	109	10.1%
High school graduate	227	21.1%
Some college	393	36.4%
College graduate (Bachelor's Degree)	205	19.1%
Some graduate work	37	3.5%
Post-Graduate degree	106	9.8%
Total	1077	100.0%

D2: Which of the following best describes your marital status?

	Count	Col %
Single, never married	152	14.1%
Married	636	58.9%
Divorced	136	12.6%
Widowed, or	107	9.9%
Separated	23	2.1%
Single, living with partner	26	2.4%
Total	1079	100.0%

D2b: How many children ages 18 or younger do you have living at home?

	Count	Col %
0	625	57.9%
1	164	15.2%
2	169	15.7%
3	70	6.5%
4	27	2.5%
5	16	1.4%
6	3	.3%
7	1	.1%
8	5	.4%
Total	1079	100.0%

D3: Are you of Hispanic, Spanish or Latino origin?

	Count	Col %
Yes	269	25.2%
No	800	74.8%
Total	1069	100.0%

D4: How would you describe your race or ethnicity?

	# Mentions	Col Response %
Asian (Specify)	26	2.6%
Black or African American	129	12.5%
Caucasian or White	630	61.1%
Hispanic	244	23.7%
Other	47	4.6%
Total respondents answering	1032	104.4%

The reader should note that the percentages in the table above are based on the number of RESPONDENTS answering the question (not on the number of responses given). Totals, therefore, do not sum to 100%.

D5: How many cars do you have for your household?

	Count	Col %
0 Cars	60	5.6%
1 Car	291	27.1%
2 Cars	430	40.0%
3 Cars	173	16.1%
4 Cars	81	7.6%
5 Cars	22	2.1%
6 or more Cars	17	1.6%
Total	1075	100.0%

D6: What was your age at your last birthday?

	Count	Col %
18 - 24 years old	34	3.3%
25 - 34 years old	112	10.8%
35 - 44 years old	177	17.0%
45 - 54 years old	230	22.2%
55 - 64 years old	249	23.9%
65 - 74 years old	144	13.9%
75 or older	93	8.9%
Total	1040	100.0%

Descriptive statistics for respondent's age

	Mean	Median	Mode	Minimum	Maximum
Demographic 6: What was your age at your last birthday?	52.7	53.0	62	18	92

Demographic 7: How long have you lived in your county?

	Count	Col %
10 years or less	308	28.8%
11 - 20 years	212	19.9%
21 - 30 years	238	22.3%
31 - 40 years	129	12.1%
More than 40 years	179	16.8%
Total	1067	100.0%

Descriptive statistics for length of residence in your county

	Mean	Median	Mode	Minimum	Maximum
How long have you lived in your County?	2.7	3.0	1	1	5

D8: Which of the following categories best describes your total household or family income before taxes, from all sources, for 2010?

	Count	Col %
Less than \$25,000	196	21.5%
\$25,000 to less than \$35,000	122	13.4%
\$35,000 to less than \$50,000	132	14.5%
\$50,000 to less than \$65,000	105	11.5%
\$65,000 to less than \$80,000	86	9.5%
\$80,000 to \$110,000	125	13.6%
Over \$110,000	146	16.0%
Total	913	100.0%

DSB1: Do you see yourself retiring within the next 10 years?

	Count	Col %
Yes	246	31.7%
No	424	54.7%
Maybe	18	2.3%
Already retired	87	11.2%
Total	774	100.0%

DSB2: Has the recent recession changed your plans for when you will retire?

	Count	Col %
Yes - Took early retirement because of recession	72	10.4%
Yes - I need to keep working longer	208	30.2%
Maybe	14	2.0%
No	368	53.6%
Not thinking about retirement yet	26	3.7%
Total	687	100.0%

Gender (not asked -- recorded by interviewer)

	Count	Col %
Male	382	35.0%
Female	707	64.9%
Couldn't tell	2	.2%
Total	1090	100.0%

Appendix III

Data Display San Bernardino County Regional Breakdown

Question 3: Overall, how would you rate your County as a place to live?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Very Good	36	13.4%	79	29.6%	65	21.8%	53	21.4%
Fairly Good	128	48.1%	129	48.3%	125	41.9%	116	46.8%
Neither Good nor Bad	64	24.1%	46	17.2%	74	24.8%	53	21.4%
Fairly bad	28	10.7%	10	3.7%	20	6.7%	17	6.9%
Very Bad	10	3.7%	3	1.1%	14	4.7%	9	3.6%
Total	265	100.0%	267	100.0%	298	100.0%	248	100.0%

Question 4: In your opinion, what is the ONE best thing about living in your County?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Good area, Location, Scenery	100	40.2%	78	30.8%	80	28.2%	57	25.6%
Affordable housing	18	7.3%	21	8.3%	28	9.9%	11	4.9%
Good climate, Weather	47	18.9%	27	10.7%	61	21.5%	52	23.3%
Not crowded	8	3.4%	23	9.1%	24	8.5%	34	15.2%
Good schools / Universities	6	2.3%	8	3.2%	8	2.8%	0	.0%
Less crime / Feel safe	6	2.2%	4	1.6%	6	2.1%	4	1.8%
Job availability	2	.8%	3	1.2%	3	1.1%	1	.4%
Friendly people	6	2.3%	10	4.0%	5	1.8%	8	3.6%
Family and friends live here	7	2.6%	5	2.0%	13	4.6%	2	.9%
Close to work	2	.7%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.4%
Family atmosphere, Nice neighborhood	4	1.6%	10	4.0%	5	1.8%	7	3.1%
Other (Specify)	32	12.9%	55	21.7%	36	12.7%	32	14.3%
Nothing	12	4.8%	9	3.6%	15	5.3%	14	6.3%
Total	248	100.0%	253	100.0%	284	100.0%	223	100.0%

Question 5: In your opinion, what would you say is the ONE most negative thing about living in your county?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Smog, Air pollution	19	7.3%	14	5.9%	9	3.2%	5	2.3%
Traffic	14	5.3%	24	10.0%	21	7.5%	7	3.2%
Poor public transportation	6	2.2%	4	1.7%	6	2.1%	4	1.8%
Drugs	5	1.9%	2	.8%	5	1.8%	9	4.1%
Crime / Gang activity	76	29.9%	34	14.2%	70	25.0%	21	9.7%
Bad location	2	.8%	9	3.8%	9	3.2%	8	3.7%
Lack of entertainment	3	1.0%	2	.8%	8	2.9%	8	3.7%
Overpopulated	7	2.6%	10	4.2%	7	2.5%	7	3.2%
Bad school system	3	1.2%	4	1.7%	6	2.1%	5	2.3%
Cost of living	7	2.7%	6	2.5%	5	1.8%	4	1.8%
Lack of job opportunity	23	9.1%	14	5.9%	27	9.6%	12	5.5%
Weather, Fires, Floods	12	4.6%	24	10.0%	9	3.2%	17	7.8%
Other (Specify)	69	26.8%	58	24.3%	77	27.5%	98	45.2%
Nothing	12	4.6%	34	14.2%	21	7.5%	12	5.5%
Total	256	100.0%	239	100.0%	280	100.0%	217	100.0%

Question 6: In comparison to a year ago, would you say that you and your family are financially better off about the same, or worse off?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Better off	40	14.9%	47	17.8%	46	15.5%	25	10.2%
Same	121	44.7%	126	47.7%	116	39.2%	112	45.5%
Worse off	110	40.5%	91	34.5%	134	45.3%	109	44.3%
Total	271	100.0%	264	100.0%	296	100.0%	246	100.0%

Question 7: Now looking ahead, do you think that a year from now you and your family will be better off, about the same, or worse off than you are now?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Better off	92	36.2%	98	40.3%	121	42.6%	63	27.3%
Same	124	48.8%	112	46.1%	118	41.5%	113	48.9%
Worse off	38	15.0%	33	13.6%	45	15.8%	55	23.8%
Total	255	100.0%	243	100.0%	284	100.0%	231	100.0%

Question 8: In general, how would you rate the economy in your County today?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Excellent	2	.8%	4	1.5%	5	1.7%	2	.8%
Good	29	10.9%	47	18.1%	25	8.4%	24	9.9%
Fair	103	38.9%	125	48.1%	118	39.7%	106	43.8%
Poor	131	49.5%	84	32.3%	149	50.2%	110	45.5%
Total	266	100.0%	260	100.0%	297	100.0%	242	100.0%

Question 9: In general, how fearful are you that you will be the victim of a serious crime, such as a violent or costly crime?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Very fearful	23	8.4%	12	4.5%	22	7.4%	17	6.8%
Somewhat fearful	84	31.1%	58	21.7%	96	32.1%	50	20.0%
Not too fearful, or	121	45.0%	111	41.6%	98	32.8%	92	36.8%
Not at all fearful	42	15.5%	86	32.2%	83	27.8%	91	36.4%
Total	269	100.0%	267	100.0%	299	100.0%	250	100.0%

Question 10: Are you currently registered to vote?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Yes	232	85.8%	221	83.4%	254	84.9%	199	79.6%
No	39	14.2%	44	16.6%	45	15.1%	51	20.4%
Total	271	100.0%	265	100.0%	299	100.0%	250	100.0%

Question 11: Which of the following best describes your political party affiliation?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Democrat	118	45.5%	106	42.9%	85	29.9%	76	31.9%
Republican	64	24.8%	70	28.3%	113	39.8%	66	27.7%
Independent	48	18.4%	43	17.4%	47	16.5%	58	24.4%
Some other party	10	3.8%	11	4.5%	16	5.6%	19	8.0%
None	15	5.6%	15	6.1%	14	4.9%	16	6.7%
Other (Specified by Respondent)	5	1.9%	2	.8%	9	3.2%	3	1.3%
Total	259	100.0%	247	100.0%	284	100.0%	238	100.0%

Question 12: Would you say that you vote in all elections, only some, hardly ever or never?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
In all elections	156	67.4%	144	65.8%	174	68.5%	142	71.7%
Only in some	65	28.3%	68	31.1%	66	26.0%	48	24.2%
Hardly ever	4	1.6%	5	2.3%	11	4.3%	7	3.5%
Never	6	2.6%	2	.9%	3	1.2%	1	.5%
Total	231	100.0%	219	100.0%	254	100.0%	198	100.0%

Question 13: Politically, do you consider yourself to be very liberal, somewhat liberal, middle of the road, somewhat conservative, or very conservative?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Very liberal	22	8.8%	13	5.3%	20	7.2%	26	11.3%
Somewhat liberal	56	22.0%	35	14.3%	43	15.4%	52	22.5%
Middle of the road	83	32.5%	85	34.7%	81	29.0%	74	32.0%
Somewhat conservative	57	22.6%	76	31.0%	79	28.3%	54	23.4%
Very conservative	36	14.1%	36	14.7%	56	20.1%	25	10.8%
Total	254	100.0%	245	100.0%	279	100.0%	231	100.0%

Question 14: How would you rate the POLICE/SHERIFF services?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Excellent	30	11.4%	55	21.2%	31	10.5%	29	12.1%
Good	138	52.5%	148	56.9%	144	48.8%	105	43.8%
Fair	70	26.6%	44	16.9%	84	28.5%	71	29.6%
Poor	25	9.5%	13	5.0%	36	12.2%	35	14.6%
Total	263	100.0%	260	100.0%	295	100.0%	240	100.0%

Question 15: How would you rate PARKS and RECREATION services?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Excellent	13	5.3%	49	18.9%	26	9.3%	21	9.0%
Good	103	41.1%	153	59.1%	119	42.3%	106	45.3%
Fair	93	37.1%	46	17.8%	80	28.5%	70	29.9%
Poor	42	16.5%	11	4.2%	56	19.9%	37	15.8%
Total	251	100.0%	259	100.0%	281	100.0%	234	100.0%

Question 16: How would you rate the maintenance of local STREETS AND ROADS?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Excellent	7	2.4%	26	9.8%	9	3.0%	4	1.6%
Good	58	21.3%	100	37.6%	62	20.9%	48	19.4%
Fair	83	30.8%	87	32.7%	77	25.9%	82	33.2%
Poor	123	45.5%	53	19.9%	149	50.2%	113	45.7%
Total	270	100.0%	266	100.0%	297	100.0%	247	100.0%

Question 17: How would you rate PUBLIC SCHOOLS?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Excellent	15	6.4%	37	15.9%	20	7.7%	13	6.4%
Good	74	31.9%	98	42.2%	94	36.2%	67	33.0%
Fair	94	40.3%	58	25.0%	86	33.1%	76	37.4%
Poor	49	21.3%	39	16.8%	60	23.1%	47	23.2%
Total	232	100.0%	232	100.0%	260	100.0%	203	100.0%

Question 18: How would you rate SHOPPING?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Excellent	22	8.3%	58	22.0%	25	8.5%	13	5.4%
Good	113	43.0%	147	55.7%	127	43.1%	47	19.4%
Fair	91	34.4%	51	19.3%	110	37.3%	95	39.3%
Poor	38	14.2%	8	3.0%	33	11.2%	87	36.0%
Total	264	100.0%	264	100.0%	295	100.0%	242	100.0%

Question 19: How would you rate TRANSPORTATION?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Excellent	7	3.1%	16	7.2%	14	5.6%	10	4.5%
Good	72	31.9%	91	41.2%	72	28.7%	60	27.3%
Fair	99	43.9%	75	33.9%	70	27.9%	67	30.5%
Poor	48	21.1%	39	17.6%	95	37.8%	83	37.7%
Total	226	100.0%	221	100.0%	251	100.0%	220	100.0%

Question 20: How would you rate ENTERTAINMENT?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Excellent	12	4.7%	26	10.6%	14	4.9%	7	3.0%
Good	79	32.3%	125	51.0%	92	32.4%	43	18.5%
Fair	98	39.6%	68	27.8%	97	34.2%	71	30.5%
Poor	58	23.4%	26	10.6%	81	28.5%	112	48.1%
Total	246	100.0%	245	100.0%	284	100.0%	233	100.0%

Question 21: Are you currently employed?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Yes	112	41.6%	124	46.4%	116	38.9%	83	33.2%
No	158	58.4%	143	53.6%	182	61.1%	167	66.8%
Total	270	100.0%	267	100.0%	298	100.0%	250	100.0%

Question 22: IF CURRENTLY UNEMPLOYED: Are you retired, or looking for work, or a housewife or husband not looking for work outside the home, or not currently in the workforce?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Retired	90	57.0%	60	42.6%	88	48.9%	108	65.5%
Looking for work	15	9.7%	23	16.3%	29	16.1%	15	9.1%
A housewife / househusband and NOT looking for work outside the home	22	13.9%	32	22.7%	34	18.9%	15	9.1%
Not currently in the workforce	30	19.3%	26	18.4%	29	16.1%	27	16.4%
Total	158	100.0%	141	100.0%	180	100.0%	165	100.0%

Question 23: IF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED: Do you work full time or part time?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Full time	87	77.5%	95	78.5%	87	75.7%	60	73.2%
Part time	25	22.5%	26	21.5%	28	24.3%	22	26.8%
Total	112	100.0%	121	100.0%	115	100.0%	82	100.0%

Question 24: What is your occupation?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Educator/School District	15	15.5%	19	17.0%	12	11.0%	16	20.8%
Transportation/Driver	1	1.4%	3	2.7%	6	5.5%	4	5.2%
Engineer	0	.0%	2	1.8%	1	.9%	3	3.9%
Medical/Doctor/Nurse	12	12.9%	5	4.5%	9	8.3%	7	9.1%
Construction Industry	1	1.0%	2	1.8%	6	5.5%	0	.0%
Management	7	7.0%	12	10.7%	5	4.6%	3	3.9%
Law Enforcement	4	4.5%	5	4.5%	6	5.5%	0	.0%
Self Employed	3	3.2%	6	5.4%	3	2.8%	6	7.8%
Retail/Clerk	4	3.7%	4	3.6%	5	4.6%	3	3.9%
Government	2	1.6%	4	3.6%	3	2.8%	1	1.3%
Social Work/Social Services	3	3.5%	1	.9%	1	.9%	0	.0%
Administrative	2	2.5%	5	4.5%	8	7.3%	4	5.2%
Assistant/Office Worker								
Therapist	0	.0%	1	.9%	1	.9%	2	2.6%
Care Provider/Child & Adult	4	4.5%	0	.0%	9	8.3%	5	6.5%
Military	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.9%	4	5.2%
Electrician	1	.7%	1	.9%	0	.0%	1	1.3%
Food & Beverage Industry	3	3.4%	2	1.8%	4	3.7%	2	2.6%
Real-estate Agency	4	3.8%	2	1.8%	3	2.8%	0	.0%
Sales	5	4.9%	5	4.5%	6	5.5%	0	.0%
Mechanic	0	.0%	2	1.8%	2	1.8%	1	1.3%
Accounting	3	3.1%	1	.9%	1	.9%	0	.0%
Pharmacy Tech/Pharmacist	1	1.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Eligibility Worker	1	.7%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Housekeeper/maid	0	.0%	1	.9%	1	.9%	1	1.3%
Laborer	5	4.8%	3	2.7%	5	4.6%	2	2.6%
Railroad	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.3%
Ministry Worker/Minister	2	1.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.3%
Post Office Worker	1	1.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Consultant	2	1.8%	2	1.8%	1	.9%	1	1.3%
Customer Service Rep	2	2.1%	3	2.7%	1	.9%	0	.0%
Fire Fighter	0	.0%	2	1.8%	1	.9%	1	1.3%
Attorney	1	1.0%	1	.9%	0	.0%	2	2.6%
Computer Industry, Tec, etc.	2	2.5%	5	4.5%	1	.9%	2	2.6%
Dentistry	1	1.0%	1	.9%	1	.9%	1	1.3%
Safety officer / Security	1	1.0%	1	.9%	3	2.8%	1	1.3%
Warehouse / Fork lift driver	1	.7%	1	.9%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Hair stylist	1	1.0%	2	1.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Custodian	1	.8%	1	.9%	1	.9%	0	.0%
Pilot/airline industry	0	.0%	2	1.8%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Student	0	.0%	1	.9%	0	.0%	1	1.3%
Refused	1	1.5%	4	3.6%	2	1.8%	1	1.3%
Total	96	100.0%	112	100.0%	109	100.0%	77	100.0%

B25Recode: When thinking about your travel to and from work, on the average how much total time, IN MINUTES, do you spend commuting ROUND TRIP each day?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Less than 1 hour	59	52.3%	73	58.9%	54	46.6%	51	60.7%
1 - < 2 hours	25	22.3%	14	11.3%	25	21.6%	13	15.5%
2 - < 3 hours	8	6.7%	21	16.9%	12	10.3%	11	13.1%
3 - < 4 hours	2	1.8%	6	4.8%	6	5.2%	0	.0%
4 or more hours	2	1.8%	2	1.6%	5	4.3%	2	2.4%
Doesn't Apply; Don't Work outside home	13	11.2%	5	4.0%	8	6.9%	6	7.1%
Don't Know	4	3.9%	1	.8%	4	3.4%	1	1.2%
Refused	0	.0%	2	1.6%	2	1.7%	0	.0%
Total	112	100.0%	124	100.0%	116	100.0%	84	100.0%

B26Recode: How many MILES round trip do you travel to work each day?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
60 miles or less	76	80.0%	87	75.0%	67	65.7%	59	76.6%
61 - 120 miles	10	10.1%	22	19.0%	25	24.5%	11	14.3%
121 - 180 miles	1	1.5%	0	.0%	3	2.9%	4	5.2%
181 - 240 miles	0	.0%	1	.9%	1	1.0%	1	1.3%
more than 240 miles	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	1.0%	0	.0%
Don't Know	8	8.4%	6	5.2%	5	4.9%	2	2.6%
Total	95	100.0%	116	100.0%	102	100.0%	77	100.0%

Question 27: What county do you work in?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Riverside	13	11.9%	5	4.1%	5	4.3%	12	14.3%
San Bernardino	88	78.7%	70	57.4%	100	87.0%	65	77.4%
Orange	1	.8%	6	4.9%	2	1.7%	0	.0%
Los Angeles	7	6.2%	39	32.0%	6	5.2%	2	2.4%
San Diego	0	.0%	0	.0%	0	.0%	2	2.4%
Other (Specify)	3	2.3%	2	1.6%	2	1.7%	3	3.6%
Total	112	100.0%	122	100.0%	115	100.0%	84	100.0%

B28: How much confidence do you have that the elected officials in your city or community will adopt policies that will benefit the general community?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
A great deal of confidence	18	6.7%	36	14.2%	15	5.1%	18	7.6%
Some confidence	125	47.6%	137	54.2%	131	44.7%	89	37.4%
Not much confidence	76	29.0%	56	22.1%	94	32.1%	90	37.8%
No confidence	44	16.7%	24	9.5%	53	18.1%	41	17.2%
Total	263	100.0%	253	100.0%	293	100.0%	238	100.0%

SANBAG1: In the past year, how often have you used transit bus, commuter train, ridesharing, walking or a bicycle instead of driving your car alone?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Never	122	45.3%	136	50.9%	193	64.3%	147	59.3%
Once this past year	20	7.3%	16	6.0%	10	3.3%	9	3.6%
A few times a year	47	17.3%	41	15.4%	36	12.0%	27	10.9%
At least once a month	28	10.5%	28	10.5%	17	5.7%	18	7.3%
At least once a week	35	12.9%	29	10.9%	33	11.0%	30	12.1%
Daily	13	4.9%	14	5.2%	7	2.3%	9	3.6%
Don't drive / don't have a car	5	1.9%	3	1.1%	4	1.3%	8	3.2%
Total	269	100.0%	267	100.0%	300	100.0%	248	100.0%

SANBAG2a: If gas prices continue to rise, do you think you will reduce the number of pleasure trips you take?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Yes	176	66.5%	177	67.8%	210	71.4%	152	63.3%
No	51	19.4%	68	26.1%	51	17.3%	46	19.2%
Maybe	10	3.9%	6	2.3%	8	2.7%	5	2.1%
Don't take pleasure trips now	27	10.3%	10	3.8%	25	8.5%	37	15.4%
Total	265	100.0%	261	100.0%	294	100.0%	240	100.0%

SANBAG2b: Will you ride the Metro link or bus more often?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Yes	69	26.2%	76	29.1%	55	18.8%	40	16.6%
No	162	61.5%	158	60.5%	198	67.6%	132	54.8%
Maybe	24	9.2%	25	9.6%	16	5.5%	6	2.5%
No bus or metro available	8	3.2%	2	.8%	24	8.2%	63	26.1%
Total	264	100.0%	261	100.0%	293	100.0%	241	100.0%

SANBAG2c: If gas prices continue to rise, will you carpool more often?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Yes	99	37.6%	105	40.9%	101	34.7%	81	34.0%
No	150	56.6%	136	52.9%	177	60.8%	144	60.5%
Maybe	15	5.8%	16	6.2%	13	4.5%	13	5.5%
Total	264	100.0%	257	100.0%	291	100.0%	238	100.0%

SANBAG2d: Do you plan to make any other changes?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	# Mentions	Col %	# Mentions	Col %	# Mentions	Col %	# Mentions	Col %
No changes	192	73.8%	166	65.1%	191	67.0%	168	70.6%
Shop closer to home	7	2.8%	12	4.7%	10	3.5%	7	2.9%
Move closer to work	3	1.2%	12	4.7%	9	3.2%	4	1.7%
Change place of place of employment so work is closer to home	2	.8%	4	1.6%	3	1.1%	2	.8%
Carpooling	9	3.3%	11	4.3%	5	1.8%	6	2.5%
Walk more to work or shop	8	2.9%	7	2.7%	7	2.5%	2	.8%
Ride a bicycle to work or shop	5	1.9%	10	3.9%	5	1.8%	3	1.3%
Other (Specify) _____	50	19.3%	54	21.2%	65	22.8%	52	21.8%
No changes unless prices go up significantly	2	.8%	10	3.9%	7	2.5%	3	1.3%
Total	260	106.8%	255	112.2%	285	106.0%	238	103.8%

SANBAG3: Next time you purchase a new vehicle, would you consider purchasing a hybrid car or an all-electric car?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Yes	134	52.0%	127	50.4%	137	48.6%	125	53.2%
No	96	37.4%	105	41.7%	119	42.2%	87	37.0%
Maybe	27	10.7%	20	7.9%	26	9.2%	23	9.8%
Total	258	100.0%	252	100.0%	282	100.0%	235	100.0%

SANBAG5: What type of housing do you live in?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Apartment	36	13.4%	41	15.3%	27	9.0%	23	9.2%
Condo	11	4.1%	9	3.4%	2	.7%	1	.4%
Single-Family Home	201	74.2%	204	76.1%	263	87.4%	209	83.6%
Townhouse / Townhome (They own the land)	2	.6%	3	1.1%	0	.0%	2	.8%
Mobile Home	18	6.5%	9	3.4%	7	2.3%	13	5.2%
Other (Specify)	3	1.3%	2	.7%	2	.7%	2	.8%
Total	271	100.0%	268	100.0%	301	100.0%	250	100.0%

SANBAG6: Now think ahead about 10 years. What type of housing do you think you will prefer to live in then?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Apartment	11	4.2%	15	5.7%	11	3.7%	17	6.9%
Condo	22	8.2%	22	8.3%	8	2.7%	5	2.0%
Single-Family Home	216	82.4%	214	81.1%	259	87.8%	204	82.9%
Townhouse / Townhome (They own the land)	2	.6%	1	.4%	3	1.0%	2	.8%
Mobile Home	5	1.9%	5	1.9%	2	.7%	7	2.8%
Other (Specify)	7	2.7%	7	2.7%	12	4.1%	11	4.5%
Total	263	100.0%	264	100.0%	295	100.0%	246	100.0%

SANBAG7: How much did commute time and cost affect your decision of where to live now?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
A lot	86	32.5%	92	35.7%	95	32.2%	79	33.9%
Some	76	28.9%	85	32.9%	67	22.7%	52	22.3%
Not at all	102	38.6%	81	31.4%	133	45.1%	102	43.8%
Total	264	100.0%	258	100.0%	295	100.0%	233	100.0%

SANBAG8: If you were to move, would commute time and cost affect your decision of where to live?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Yes	167	65.1%	169	66.0%	182	64.1%	149	63.7%
No	74	28.9%	69	27.0%	87	30.6%	70	29.9%
Maybe	15	6.0%	18	7.0%	15	5.3%	15	6.4%
Total	256	100.0%	256	100.0%	284	100.0%	234	100.0%

SANBAG9a: Do you support raising current taxes paid at the gas pump to fund roadway maintenance and construction of new roads?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Strongly support	29	11.1%	19	7.2%	24	8.1%	27	11.1%
Somewhat support	63	24.4%	62	23.5%	42	14.2%	48	19.8%
Not support	166	64.5%	183	69.3%	230	77.7%	168	69.1%
Total	258	100.0%	264	100.0%	296	100.0%	243	100.0%

SANBAG9b: Do you support raising money from toll lanes, or a charge for traveling the freeways during high traffic times to fund roadway maintenance and the construction of new roads?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Strongly support	52	20.6%	47	18.4%	35	12.2%	43	19.6%
Somewhat support	64	25.4%	69	27.1%	65	22.6%	69	31.5%
Not support	137	54.0%	139	54.5%	188	65.3%	107	48.9%
Total	253	100.0%	255	100.0%	288	100.0%	219	100.0%

SANBAG9c: Do you support maintaining the current tax level and spending money only for safety improvements?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Strongly support	109	43.4%	126	50.0%	117	41.2%	108	46.8%
Somewhat support	92	36.5%	81	32.1%	105	37.0%	89	38.5%
Not support	51	20.1%	45	17.9%	62	21.8%	34	14.7%
Total	252	100.0%	252	100.0%	284	100.0%	231	100.0%

SANBAG10: What would you like to see your transportation leaders most focus on?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Freeway improvements	122	48.6%	124	49.2%	136	48.7%	77	34.7%
Add more passenger train options	53	21.1%	47	18.7%	51	18.3%	37	16.7%
Add more bus services	44	17.5%	45	17.9%	69	24.7%	73	32.9%
Add more bicycle and hiking trails for recreation	32	12.8%	36	14.3%	23	8.2%	35	15.8%
Total	250	100.0%	252	100.0%	279	100.0%	222	100.0%

Do you rent or own your current residence?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Rent	75	28.1%	70	26.2%	76	25.4%	60	24.3%
Own	188	70.5%	194	72.7%	216	72.2%	183	74.1%
Other	4	1.4%	3	1.1%	7	2.3%	4	1.6%
Total	267	100.0%	267	100.0%	299	100.0%	247	100.0%

How long have you lived at your current location?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Less than 5 years	68	25.2%	70	26.1%	113	37.5%	69	27.6%
5 - 10 years	66	24.2%	79	29.5%	92	30.6%	55	22.0%
11 - 20 years	63	23.4%	58	21.6%	58	19.3%	47	18.8%
21 - 30 years	35	13.0%	34	12.7%	25	8.3%	42	16.8%
31 - 40 years	15	5.6%	16	6.0%	9	3.0%	25	10.0%
More than 40 years	24	8.7%	11	4.1%	4	1.3%	12	4.8%
Total	271	100.0%	268	100.0%	301	100.0%	250	100.0%

D1: What was the last grade of school that you completed?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Some high school or less	24	9.0%	33	12.4%	19	6.4%	26	10.5%
High school graduate	55	20.7%	44	16.5%	86	28.9%	68	27.4%
Some college	87	32.8%	102	38.3%	116	38.9%	94	37.9%
College graduate (Bachelor's Degree)	58	21.8%	50	18.8%	50	16.8%	38	15.3%
Some graduate work	12	4.7%	9	3.4%	6	2.0%	4	1.6%
Post-Graduate degree	29	11.0%	28	10.5%	21	7.0%	18	7.3%

D2: Which of the following best describes your marital status?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Single, never married	46	17.2%	31	11.7%	41	13.8%	35	14.3%
Married	138	51.6%	180	67.7%	176	59.1%	110	44.9%
Divorced	36	13.3%	29	10.9%	38	12.8%	44	18.0%
Widowed, or	29	10.9%	20	7.5%	29	9.7%	43	17.6%
Separated	9	3.4%	3	1.1%	5	1.7%	6	2.4%
Single, living with partner	10	3.6%	3	1.1%	9	3.0%	7	2.9%
Total	268	100.0%	266	100.0%	298	100.0%	245	100.0%

D2b: How many children ages 18 years old or younger do you have living at home?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
0	164	61.1%	137	51.7%	178	59.9%	181	73.0%
1	37	13.9%	44	16.6%	45	15.2%	35	14.1%
2	34	12.7%	55	20.8%	41	13.8%	17	6.9%
3	20	7.6%	17	6.4%	15	5.1%	9	3.6%
4	6	2.2%	7	2.6%	10	3.4%	3	1.2%
5	5	1.7%	4	1.5%	3	1.0%	1	.4%
6	1	.5%	0	.0%	2	.7%	0	.0%
7	0	.0%	0	.0%	1	.3%	1	.4%
8	1	.4%	1	.4%	2	.7%	1	.4%
Total	269	100.0%	265	100.0%	297	100.0%	248	100.0%

D3: Are you of Hispanic, Spanish or Latino origin?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Yes	58	21.8%	89	33.7%	46	15.8%	32	13.0%
No	208	78.2%	175	66.3%	246	84.2%	214	87.0%
Total	265	100.0%	264	100.0%	292	100.0%	246	100.0%

Demographic 4: How would you describe your race or ethnicity?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Cases	Col Response %	Cases	Col Response %	Cases	Col Response %	Cases	Col Response %
Asian (Specify)	4	1.5%	10	3.9%	4	1.4%	5	2.1%
Black or African American	42	16.4%	25	9.8%	41	14.7%	8	3.3%
Caucasian or White	162	62.9%	135	52.9%	196	70.3%	194	81.2%
Hispanic	52	20.3%	81	31.8%	42	15.1%	29	12.1%
Other (Specify)	8	3.0%	14	5.5%	14	5.0%	13	5.4%
Total	257	104.1%	255	103.9%	279	106.5%	239	104.2%

Demographic 5 : How many cars do you have for your household?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
0 Cars	19	7.1%	10	3.8%	14	4.7%	25	10.1%
1 Car	76	28.3%	66	25.0%	70	23.7%	104	42.1%
2 Cars	100	37.2%	116	43.9%	117	39.7%	78	31.6%
3 Cars	43	16.1%	43	16.3%	55	18.6%	21	8.5%
4 Cars	22	8.3%	19	7.2%	25	8.5%	8	3.2%
5 Cars	4	1.3%	6	2.3%	9	3.1%	7	2.8%
6 or more Cars	5	1.8%	4	1.5%	5	1.7%	4	1.6%
Total	268	100.0%	264	100.0%	295	100.0%	247	100.0%

Demographic 6 : What was your age at your last birthday?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
18 - 24 years old	7	2.9%	9	3.5%	11	3.8%	7	2.9%
25 - 34 years old	24	9.3%	31	12.2%	30	10.4%	24	9.9%
35 - 44 years old	36	13.8%	53	20.9%	51	17.6%	23	9.5%
45 - 54 years old	62	24.1%	57	22.4%	62	21.5%	32	13.2%
55 - 64 years old	62	24.0%	60	23.6%	66	22.8%	67	27.7%
65 - 74 years old	41	15.9%	27	10.6%	40	13.8%	55	22.7%
75 or older	26	10.0%	17	6.7%	29	10.0%	34	14.0%
Total	259	100.0%	254	100.0%	289	100.0%	242	100.0%

Demographic 7: How long have you lived in your county?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
10 years or less	55	20.7%	86	32.6%	104	35.3%	77	32.0%
11 - 20 years	51	19.4%	56	21.2%	61	20.7%	35	14.5%
21 - 30 years	60	22.7%	59	22.3%	64	21.7%	53	22.0%
31 - 40 years	32	12.0%	33	12.5%	30	10.2%	37	15.4%
More than 40 years	67	25.2%	30	11.4%	36	12.2%	39	16.2%
Total	264	100.0%	264	100.0%	295	100.0%	241	100.0%

Demographic 8: Which of the following best describes your total household or family income before taxes, from all sources, for 2010?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Less than \$25,000	51	21.7%	38	17.0%	58	24.4%	80	37.9%
\$25,000 to less than \$35,000	40	17.0%	23	10.3%	30	12.6%	32	15.2%
\$35,000 to less than \$50,000	37	15.8%	28	12.5%	37	15.5%	36	17.1%
\$50,000 to less than \$65,000	22	9.3%	30	13.4%	30	12.6%	19	9.0%
\$65,000 to less than \$80,000	28	12.0%	17	7.6%	25	10.5%	12	5.7%
\$80,000 to \$110,000	25	10.5%	38	17.0%	32	13.4%	20	9.5%
Over \$110,000	32	13.6%	50	22.3%	26	10.9%	12	5.7%
Total	234	100.0%	224	100.0%	238	100.0%	211	100.0%

DSB1: Do you see yourself retiring within the next 10 years?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Yes	61	33.2%	64	30.9%	67	31.8%	46	32.9%
No	94	51.8%	123	59.4%	106	50.2%	66	47.1%
Maybe	5	2.7%	2	1.0%	10	4.7%	5	3.6%
Already retired	23	12.4%	18	8.7%	28	13.3%	23	16.4%
Total	182	100.0%	207	100.0%	211	100.0%	140	100.0%

DSB2: Has the recent recession changed your plans for when you will retire?

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Yes - Took early retirement because of recession	17	10.5%	19	10.0%	22	12.2%	12	10.4%
Yes - I need to keep working longer	48	30.1%	52	27.4%	69	38.1%	35	30.4%
Maybe	3	2.2%	5	2.6%	1	.6%	1	.9%
No	89	55.4%	104	54.7%	84	46.4%	62	53.9%
Not thinking about retirement yet	3	1.9%	10	5.3%	5	2.8%	5	4.3%
Total	160	100.0%	190	100.0%	181	100.0%	115	100.0%

Gender (not asked -- recorded by interviewer)

	Region							
	East Valley		West Valley		Victor Valley		Desert	
	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %	Count	Col %
Male	84	31.1%	101	37.7%	109	36.2%	93	37.2%
Female	187	68.9%	166	61.9%	192	63.8%	157	62.8%
Couldn't tell	0	.0%	1	.4%	0	.0%	0	.0%
Total	271	100.0%	268	100.0%	301	100.0%	250	100.0%